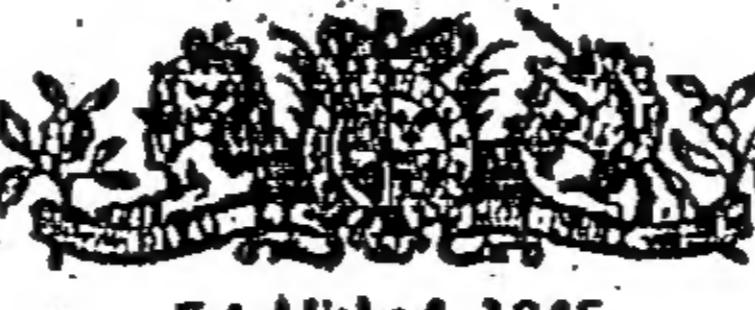


THE WEATHER

CHINA



MAIL

No. 37981

MONDAY, MAY 22, 1961.

Price 20 Cents

Comment
of the
day

Generosity

Alice has been and gone, a less boisterous visitor than her sisters in a typhoon.

At any rate, she had sufficient puff to stop the traffic, close down the ferries, give most people a day's holiday, and an exasperated minority a day's frustration.

Typhoon Alice, with all the caprice of a modern tourist, stayed only a day in the Colony, whereas her sister Mary, who was around about this time last year, stopped over a few days.

Fortunately, Alice did not do much damage. Apart from scattering a few shop signs across the roads, knocking down building scaffolding, uprooting a few trees, and decapitating one or two Belisha beacons, her visit was not notable.

YET Alice, as her sisters, brought tragedy to the Colony. At the moment we know for certain that at least four unfortunate people lost their lives and at least 20 were injured.

Lately, the Colony has received a great deal of TV publicity in America which places us in a very unfavourable light.

What a TV programme it would make if the commentators with their cameras were in the Colony just as the typhoon struck. First it would show that when it comes to a sense of duty, there is no racial distinction whatever. The Chinese, the Portuguese, the other nationals with the British are as one when it comes to helping neighbours in distress.

SQUADS formed from all nationalities stand by. Some to dig out the hillside squatters buried under falls of earth, others to remove fallen rocks, some to risk their lives saving the boat people in distress.

Yet again others are busy with the merciful task of leading the homeless to temporary dwellings, feeding them, and providing new clothing.

The vital point is, this did not only happen last year, or might happen next year; it happened last recently as last Friday.

It is not with a spirit of boasting we ask; where else in the world would you find a community absolutely disrupted on one day, and back to normal on the next?

And where else would you find a community so efficient that all disasters which might arise from a typhoon are so efficiently anticipated?

WHY don't the TV cameras stand by for that? It would be a story of mercy and efficiency without parallel in the annals of telecasting.

Fortunately, the generosity of all peoples is, in the main, greater than their desire for slanted reporting. It must be fine, (and the China Mail hopes it is known) for someone in the far Middle West of America to know he has brought new hope to a refugee family, desolated in Friday's typhoon, by the generosity and the magnificence of his gifts of clothing and food.

So, Alice, where art thou? And what is the name of your sister typhoon who is next to look in? At any rate, we in Hongkong were ready to meet her.

Moderate E winds. Cloudy with isolated showers. At 11 am at the Observatory the temperature was 76 degrees F and the relative humidity 93 per cent.

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

MONDAY, MAY 22, 1961.

Price 20 Cents

Sailors use firehoses to wash off pacifists HOLY LOCH 'INVASION' BID

GET OUT!

**Alabama
governor
tells U.S.
marshals**

Montgomery, May 21. Governor John Patterson angrily denounced the Federal Government today for encouraging acts leading to racial violence in Alabama and "formally demanded" that President Kennedy withdraw federal marshals.

In a stormy meeting with Chief Deputy U.S. Attorney Bryan White, Mr. Patterson said the U.S. marshals, ordered here by U.S. Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy following racial violence at the local bus station yesterday, "are interlopers. They are not welcome. They represent an encroachment on the rights of Alabama citizens."

The Alabama Governor, one of the first southern governors to line up behind Mr. Kennedy in the 1960 Presidential campaign, later cabled the President that the marshals had no "legal or constitutional right to be here."

ABLE TO ENFORCE

"I want to make clear that Alabama is perfectly able to enforce all state laws and that Federal marshals are not welcome in this State," Mr. Patterson cabled the President. "The Federal government's position has tended to encourage hundreds of incident-hunting students to violate our state laws."

By not taking a "firm stand" against the Freedom Riders, Mr. Patterson said, the Federal government has made the state law enforcement role more difficult and "has moved in with marshals to cope with a situation they themselves helped to create."

"As the Governor of Alabama and representative of the people of the State, I formally demand that you recall your order and withdraw your marshals and agents which you have sent into Alabama against us, whether with or without our request," Mr. Patterson wired the President.

Mr. White, during his tension-packed meeting with Mr. Patterson, said he respected the Governor's "right to say what you have. However, we disagree. There is just a difference of opinion."—UPI

'SIGHTSEERS'

Taipei, May 21. Mayor Huang Chi-jui of Taipei issued an order on Sunday banning unauthorised males from the swimming pools in the city government buildings exclusively for women.

The order was prompted by a free-for-all tour of the city government buildings for women who wanted to visit the women's swimming pool for what was termed "sightseeing" purposes.—UPI

20 DIE IN A BUS DISASTER

Sevilla, May 21. Twenty persons were killed when a truck in which they were riding plunged into a ravine near the village of Sanlucar la Mayor, Spain, on Sunday. Fifty-one other passengers were injured, 20 seriously.

The passengers were on a pilgrimage to the shrine of the Virgin of El Rocío in Almonte, village in Huelva Province. Most of the victims were women and children.—UPI

**Police move in
and arrest
demonstrators**

Holy Loch, May 21. Thousands of Whitsun holiday-making Britons today watched American naval men repulse a series of "non-violent assaults" on the Polaris submarine mother ship Proteus, lying at anchor in Holy Loch.

As anti-nuclear demonstrators attempted to "invade" the Proteus, sailors on board turned fire-hoses on them, fighting them off.

The demonstration — which took place both on the water and on shore — resulted in eight women and 25 men being locked in 10 cells at Dunoon police station, charged with breaches of the peace.

Fear of the men were arrested by police patrolling the Loch in navy launches.

The remainder were charged after about 100 demonstrators had staged a mass sit-down outside the gates to the pier used by boats coming from the Proteus.

Altogether more than 1,000 people took part in the protest organised by the Direct Action Committee Against Nuclear War.

A few of the men were arrested by police patrolling the Loch in navy launches.

The demonstrators split into two groups.

One group took to the water in a flotilla of over 50 canoes and their small craft, playing a cat-and-mouse game with police, who tried to head them off as they set course for the Proteus.

Smiling

The others marched to the pier, but when they arrived there they found the entrance barred by iron railings and wire netting.

About 100 of them immediately sat down in the road. Police ran a shuttle service of vans to Dunoon police station after making a series of arrests.

Meanwhile, out on the Loch, smiling American sailors photographed the operations from the deck of the Proteus as their colleagues washed demonstrators from the sides of the depot ship. All U.S. Naval personnel had been confined to ship and the gangways had been lifted from both sides of the Proteus. Booms had been pulled inboard and the port holes had been closed.

The first of the canoes climbed on to the forward mooring buoy of the Proteus, shinned up an anchor chain and tied a flag with an anti-Polaris symbol to two of the links.

Police moved in and arrested him as he clambered back down the chain.

A second demonstrator climbing up the side of the ship was flung back into the water with a jet from a hose.

He made a second attempt, but was again sprayed off the side. A frogman dived into the water and dragged him to a launch.

Casualties

Police stopped a 60-foot launch flying a nuclear disarmament banner from drawing alongside the Proteus.

When a large white motor-driven lifeboat, with about 20 demonstrators on board, approached the ship, the American sailors directed two fire hoses into it, soaking everyone and flooding the engine room.

A small motorised houseboat, which the demonstrators were using as a floating casualty station, then came alongside and towed the lifeboat back to the Kilimun shore.

At one stage about 50 boats, ranging from kayaks to fast launches, were circling the Proteus.

Lakes tonight it was announced that another five canoes had been arrested.

There was no report of damage.—UPI

CHURCHILLS OFF TO CHARTWELL**FERRETING OUT SECRETS OF THE WORLD'**

AN ARMY OF 300,000 COMMUNIST SPIES

Washington, May 21. Communist nations have an "army of 300,000 spies ferreting out the secrets of the rest of the world," according to Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Many of the spies in the U.S. are attached to embassies and consulates, and their work has been made easier by lack of security, he said in testimony to a Congressional subcommittee released this weekend.

"One defector has stated that the ease with which data is obtained in the United States has eliminated much of the hazardous and time-consuming clandestine operations which otherwise would be necessary," he said.

"Over there they are building these buildings for us. They can build them out of reinforced concrete, and hide their microphones behind the reinforcing rods," Mr. Iams said. He did not identify "they" in the published, censored, testimony.

Mr. William O. Bogwell, Director of Security at the State Department, told the subcommittee that the past year 18 security risks had been found among foreign service employees. All resigned while they were being investigated.

Sixteen of the 18 were homosexuals.—Reuter

RIOTS, BOMBS & GUNFIRE**CONTINUE IN ALGERIA**

Algiers, May 21. European extremists kept up their bomb outrages and demonstrations as official posters calling for support for France's truce were posted up throughout the country today.

In Oran, West Algeria, 10 people were injured and over 100 detained after anti-Gaullist riots which went on till two o'clock this morning.

Gunfire echoing in the night in the frontier area with Morocco touched off rumours that a major battle was under way. It soon became clear that the truce came into effect.

But except in Oran most returned to barracks at dawn.

In the rioting there police threw tear gas bombs to disperse young demonstrators chanting "Algiers is French" who had pelted them with stones, bottles and grenades.

Bombs were thrown at two Muslim homes, at a bar and at the home of a prominent local European Gaullist.

Algiers was calm again today, with most of the population on the beach, after a night of ten explosions and smoke-bombing, the settlers' favourite method of protesting against the curfew.

Several apartment buildings, including that of the President of Algiers Franco-Muslim circle, were badly damaged last night. But no casualties were reported.—Reuter

**GENEVA TALKS:
LAOS GOVT
DELEGATION
REFUSES TO
TAKE PART**

Vientiane, May 21. The Laotian government delegation will not take part in the Geneva conference under any circumstances while Pathet Lao representatives were seated there. Information Minister Bouavan Norsing said today.

He said even if the heads of the political parties now seated at Geneva were seated at the conference, it would not mean the government was participating, since they only intended to counter the present Pathet Lao delegation.

The Minister was speaking at Vientiane airport after his return from Luang Prabang, the Royal Laotian capital where he flew earlier today with Prime Minister Prince Boua Oum and Deputy Premier and Defence Minister General Phoumi Nosavan for a general review of the present political situation with King Savang Vatthana.

CONFIDENT

The Minister said he was confident the talks at Ban Namnoe, the rebel-held village about 90 miles north of Vientiane, would finally resolve the country's internal problems.

Mr. Bouavan Norsing, the Information Minister, added: "we are satisfied the Geneva conference has started well, because it has been concerned only with the international aspects of the crisis."

"Instructions to our delegation at Geneva are still to be at the disposal of the conference."—Reuter

LION BITE

Brussels, May 21. A 74-year-old man who tried to feed a circus lion with bread through the bars of its cage today had the thumb and forefinger of his right hand torn off. He is seriously ill in hospital at Hal, near here.—Reuter

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on DC-8 jets

From Tokyo

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NORTHWEST IS THE ONE that pays your connecting fare from Seattle to San Francisco or Los Angeles.

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NORTHWEST Orient AIRLINES

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or your travel agent.

Weekly survey of American economy

THE RECOVERY CONTINUES

Steel, housing, cars all surge ahead

New York, May 21. The U.S. business recovery continued last week in all fields but one and there were indications that the usual summer slack-off period this year will be less noticeable.

The lone exception in the general advance was a significant one in view of its international implications: recent cutbacks in production announced by some cotton cloth mills underline the fact that the upswing in textiles is proceeding at a slower pace than initially forecast.

Several plants cut back from five-day to four-day work weeks and industry spokesmen who had expected a recovery in textiles to start in the summer quarter now feel a substantial improvement may be several months away.

Hip inflation and continued high foreign imports were blamed for the situation. On the other hand, steel, cars, housing all surged ahead, continuing the rapid advance which brought U.S. industrial production in that month to its highest point since last October. The Federal Reserve Board index of output in factories, mines and utilities in April stood at 105 per cent of the 1957 average base—an impressive jump of almost three percentage points from March.

Analysts now expect the production index to register about the same in the summer, inch up to 106 in the third quarter and wind up the year with 110 in the fourth.

IMPRESSIVE

Steel was the most impressive performer. Its role was well deserved. "It's been a long, long wait—but we are back in business," one steel executive said.

Steel output headed for its tenth consecutive weekly rise following last week's production of 1,913,000 tons. It was helped by the 2,000,000-ton weekly output which would be climbed again.

The improvement in steel was the best reflection of the general change for the better in the economic climate. Normal seasonal factors contributed and then there was advance buying by car-makers as a hedge against possible labour trouble.

The usual summer lull may hit steel again but not as hard as other years. It may do no more than level off the upturn temporarily. Car-makers are expected to carry out an early and fast phase-out of current model production this summer and start 1962 model assembly in all member states serve to support the favourable development of economic trends.

Brussels, May 21. The Executive Commission of the Common Market believes that an additional 10 per cent reduction of customs duties at the end of this year would in all member states serve to support the favourable development of economic trends.

This is the conclusion reached in an analysis of the economic situation and the outlook for economic development in 1961 prepared by the commission of the European Economic Community for the Council of Ministers.

The Council of Ministers of EEC must decide before June 30 if in the light of the economic trend an additional 10 per cent reduction will be possible on December 31.

To support its views, the commission recalls that the community is going through a period of remarkable expansion and states that the favourable economic trend in the first months of the year and those which can now be more plainly discerned for the whole of 1961, will prove correct in all member states. It is likely that the rate of growth of the gross domestic product for the whole of the community will reach at least five per cent and that of industrial output at least six or seven per cent.

The recovery was also well reflected in April figures for new orders and sales of durable goods manufacturers which rose four per cent each over March. Then there was personal income in April, which rose to an annual rate of \$410,000 million, up \$500 million from March and the highest on record. The previous high was last October at \$409,700 million.

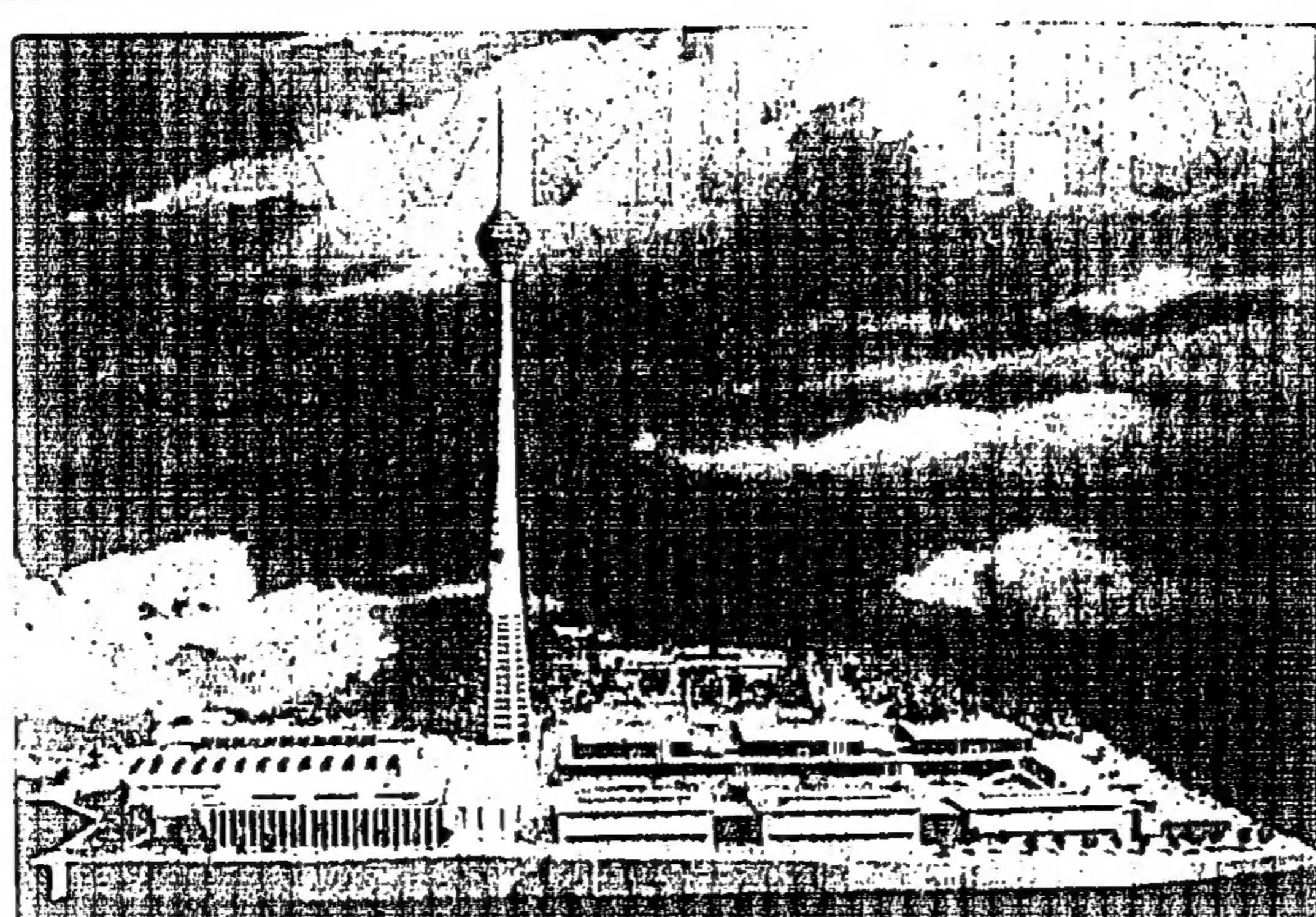
STOCKS RISE

The good business news resulted in some spectacular advances on the Stock Exchange at mid-week. The Dow-Jones Industrial average climbed over 700 for the first time on Wednesday, continuing a bull-market surge that has pushed up total market valuations by almost 25 per cent over the past six months.

While obviously reflecting business confidence, the advance brought its usual warning from Mr. Milton Schoch, president of the Railroad Yardmen's of America, and the walkout was called following the breakdown of wage talks with the railroads.

There were two factors which were not expected to vary much under the influence of the advancing economy.

Tall tower for Swiss Fair



A tower, 310 feet high, will dominate the buildings of the 1961 Swiss Trade Fair, at the Palais de Beaulieu, Lausanne. As seen in this model, the tower will have a restaurant and gallery at the top, with places for 800 to 1,000 people, who will be able to enjoy a panoramic view from Mont Blanc in the Alps to the extreme end of the Jura Mountains. The tower's design is the work of Professor Sarrasin, in conjunction with architect Jean Tschumi.—Express Photo.

WALL STREET STOCKS SHOW BIG GAINS

New York, May 21. Stocks bulled ahead in four out of five sessions on moderately heavy turnover this past week, to finish in uncharted, record-high territory.

Common Market suggests cut in customs duties

Investors reasoned that the investigation, regarded as the most intensive since depression days, might spread to the big board where many speculative stocks have also been pushed to unprecedented heights.

Meanwhile the market blue-blows, which had been running well behind the rest of the list, paced a marked upswing in prices which culminated in new record highs for the Dow-Jones industrials at both Wednesday's and Friday's close.

Encouraging news from the Laotian peace talks, a quieting of conditions in the Congo, and the Kennedy-Khrushchev talks in June—confirmed in the final session—also contributed to buying sentiment.

ATTENTION

Electronics and other speculative issues, looking cheap after declines earlier in the week, once again received considerable investor attention while volume tapered off before the weekend.

The Dow-Jones industrial average closed out the week at an all-time high of 705.96 for a net increase over the week of 10.05. The rail component was up 2.79 to 147.56 and utilities finished at 133.69, up 0.07.

The comprehensive Standard & Poor's 500 stock index, which includes many of the more speculative issues and electronics, showed a smaller week-to-week gain of 0.82, indicating that slightly over \$5,000 million was added to the paper value of all listed stocks during the period.

The conviction remains there are still ample funds still awaiting investment and awaiting suitable opportunities.

The Financial Times industrial index slumped eight points across the week to end at 357.3 more.

Glen Alden, which showed a first quarter earnings improvement was the most active stock rising 24% on profit-taking. Avnet off 4% as the stock reacted further to a ban on stop orders, Getty Oil up 3% and General Motors up 2%.

Other features in the major groups were strongly recommended. U.S. Steel up 7% in the oils, Johns-Manville up 3% in building materials where Certain-Tec fell 5%, and Home Products up 0% in the drugs with Sterling fell 7%.

Chemicals were strong with Du Pont, trading ex-dividend up 12%, Union Carbide up 0%, Dow up 4% and Allied up 2%.

In the electronics, Litton

LONDON STOCKS DROP

London, May 21. Stock steered a contrary course to Wall Street last week after their long climb since the start of the year. Industrials slid down when buying eased and business volume contracted.

There was no heavy selling and many falls resulted from marking-down tactics by dealers.

Experts had been forecasting a pause for a breath after the sustained rise, but judged the fast-cut of buying last week was helped by the Whitstable holidays, a flow of disappointing company news and the warning on trimmed profit margins from Imperial Chemical Industries.

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In the electronics, Litton

TEXTILES WEEKLY REVIEW

New York, May 21. The cotton grey goods market here last week became more of a two-sided affair, although quiet in the overall outline.

While heavyweight industrial goods showed a strengthening trend, the opposite was true in apparel fabrics, where mills continued to send off a sustained buyer probe for lower prices.

Demand for lightweight goods, prints, broadcloths, lawns and most over standard construction was limited to spot and nearby delivery.

Interest in third and fourth quarter production remained limited.

Conversely, weavers of heavyweight industrial fabrics, anticipating additional release from the automobile trade for 1962 models, are aware of low inventories in consumed hands, maintained a bold front on prices, although late in the week new misgivings arose with news of flat low-priced offerings here of flat duck fabrics from Spain at a good-sized discount under domestic prices.

Spanish duck cloth imports available here around four cents a pound, landed, below American prices, involved construction used by the pick-sack trade as well as for tarpaulin use.

In lightweight goods, two leading print mills announced they will cut production back-to-back days from a present 14-day week in a move to bolster the market. Another mill in Maine, and an important producer of sateen, decided to suspend operations altogether.

Brokers felt the move should have beneficial effects on the market for prints, lawn and combed sateen eventually.

Cotton sales yarn activity continued mostly on the quiet side while traders awaited a revival of activity in the weaving end of the trade. In carded yarns, one underwear knitter, reportedly made moderate purchases through the fourth quarter. But other mills shied away from fourth quarter delivery, believing the situation still too uncertain to justify the risk.

Hard fibre trading found setbacks, where overseas business was reported slack and crop news generally favourable. Hemp prices showed mixed changes. Best grades tended higher as traders viewed the military takeover in Korea. Sisal prices also were mixed. Brazilians were nominally unchanged, with Jaffnian sisal prices inclined to ease.

Grey goods continued quiet as converters were preoccupied with digesting previous purchases.

Cotton weekly review

New York, May 21. Cotton futures ended one of the quietest weeks of the year with narrowly mixed and inconclusive price changes.

At Friday's close the list, ruled 10 lower to nine points higher, or off 50 cent, to up 45 cents a half compared with the previous week.

Small orders were sufficient to cause the idle erratic price changes at times. Commission houses and the trade were on both sides of the market, engaging in routine evening-up of accounts in the old and new months.

The end of the old crop season month of July is approaching and "free" cotton supplies are considered large. Bid prices for new crop cotton are low and spot merchants are reluctant to consider sales at bid prices.

In the "free" supply picture, stocks owned or controlled by the Commodity Credit Corporation as of May 15 showed a drop to 2,427,000 bales from the 5,14,000 bales held by the agency on Jan. 23.

Crop and weather news varied generally. Early planted areas reportedly have made excellent progress, but elsewhere much replanting will be necessary. Wet soil also has delayed planting in the later producing sections.

NEW HIGH

The certificated stock continued to climb, reaching a new high for the season at 105,026 bales plus 3,115 bales awaiting inspection.

The open position in July at the weekend totalled 80,300 bales. Spot technicians thought a good part of the stock may be high micronaire, which is not readily salable at this time.

The Census Bureau reported domestic consumption of all raw cotton at 617,216 running bales off from the 708,200 bales used in April last year.

Raw cotton exports for the season through May 16 totalled 0,166,399 bales versus 3,571,497 bales to the same time last season.—UPI.

BANK OF ENGLAND STATEMENT

London, May 21. The Bank of England ended May 14 with the following results:

Notes in circulation: £22,290,550,074

Public deposits: 10,160,522

Private deposits: 329,131,065

Government securities: 400,000,000

Bank securities: 73,809,401

Receipts: 35,757,003

Ratio: 7.1

—UPI.



SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Aircraft industry's first hydraulic positioners

Burbank, California, May 21. The aircraft industry's first hydraulic positioners—capable of locating 2,000-pound jig components with hairline accuracy—are reducing fixture-setting time by 80 per cent, Lockheed's California Division has announced.

Under development for three years by the company's manufacturing research engineers, the positioners are being marketed by the Special Products Sales Unit of the California Division.

Lockheed is using the new tools to help build virtually all major jigs required to produce the PAV-1 Orion anti-submarine warfare airplane now being manufactured for the U.S. Navy.

"These hydraulic positioners provide a method of jig building second to none in accuracy, ease of application and production speed," M. C. Hadley, vice president and California Division general manager, said.

Relatively inexpensive to build and maintain, the remotely controlled positioners rely chiefly upon six hydraulic cylinders to guide jig components weighing up to 2,000 pounds into exact position.

Vertical, lateral and linear displacement, and horizontal, axial rotations are the six areas of movement covered by the new tool.

Here is how fixture builders use the device:

A component is clamped to a temporary position on the jig that approximates its final, precise location.

A single workman guides Lockheed's unique tool, with its self-contained power supply, to the main fixture.

By using the dual-controlled 1,500-pound hydraulic positioner while observing component placement through conventional optical tooling telescopes, two operators locate connection points precisely.

Held firmly in place by the positioner's six hydraulic cylinders, components are attached permanently to the jig with a steel-strong mixture of Kerstone and water.

After allowing 8 to 15 minutes for the mixture to harden—blinding a component to its jig—the hydraulic positioner is ready for its next job.

The pressure sets have met the requirements of Lloyd's Register and the U.K. Ministry of Transport for sanitary and fresh water services, and are made in a range of standard sizes, with pump capacities up to 25 tons per hour. The pumps operate with a standard cut-out pressure of 80 lb. per sq. inch, a pressure regulator or reducing valve keeping the pressure in the system at the required level. The initial setting of this regulator, at the time of installation, or later alteration during service, is the only adjustment required.

A simple combination of a pressure switch and a two-way float switch provides automatic control of the pressure and of the air volume in the tank. If the air pressure is below the standard maximum when the water has risen to the cut-out level, the tank is automatically connected to the compressor air supply by means of a solenoid valve. If a suitable air supply is not available, the control can be triggered to start up a small compressor.

Each set is fitted with two pumps, one of which is a standby, and either of them can be brought into use, on automatic or hand control, by operation of a rotary selector switch. Suction and delivery isolating non-return valves, which have been recently developed for this service, make the water connections automatically when changing from one pump to another.

If an abnormally high peak demand is experienced, beyond the capacity of a single pump, it is possible to arrange for both pumps to be used simultaneously. In general practice, the second pump is purely on standby, the running pump having a capacity large enough to deal with the maximum expected demand.

If dictated by the space available, the pressure set can be supplied with the tank separate. In this case the pumps, isolating valves and other accessories are supplied as one unit, mounted on a common base, with the control and instrument panel on a separate unit for bulkhead mounting.

These new pressure sets were shown at the recent Engineering, Marine, Welding and Nuclear Energy Exhibition in London.

To avoid tooling costs when developing a new atomic safety instrument—here seen in use—a British company decided to have the housing made from polyester resin reinforced with glass fibre. When final modifications had been made, the engineers were so satisfied with the material that they decided to use it for production models as well.

The instrument is the new EMI Single Hand Monitor, which measures radioactivity and is designed to provide a quick, efficient means of checking the contamination of the hands of laboratory staff working with radioactive materials such as isotopes. It is intended for use in small laboratories in hospitals and universities, and gives audible and visible alarms if the contamination exceeds the British Standard safety level.

Korea restores part of UN command

MOVE FOLLOWS SUCCESSFUL COUP

Seoul, May 21. The South Korean Army has partly complied with demands of the U.N. commander, U.S. General Carter Magruder, on restoring the chain of command broken last week by the successful coup d'état, it was announced tonight. Magruder had demanded that the South Koreans meet two conditions to end what the U.N. command considered a mutiny against its authority, authoritative military sources said.

These conditions were:

(1) That troops used to overthrow the government last week be returned quickly to the positions they were withdrawn from and

(2) That purged Korean commanders be restored to their posts or be replaced with new officers acceptable to Magruder.

The sources said the Korean Army has partly complied with the second condition in that numerous command shifts now underway are being cleared with Magruder, as they were before. Specific details were not available on exactly how many of which generals given new commands had the U.N. commander's personal approval.

Violinist found dead

Berkeley, Calif., May 21. Philip C. Burton, 54, a violinist of the famous Griller Quartet, was found dead at his home here last night.

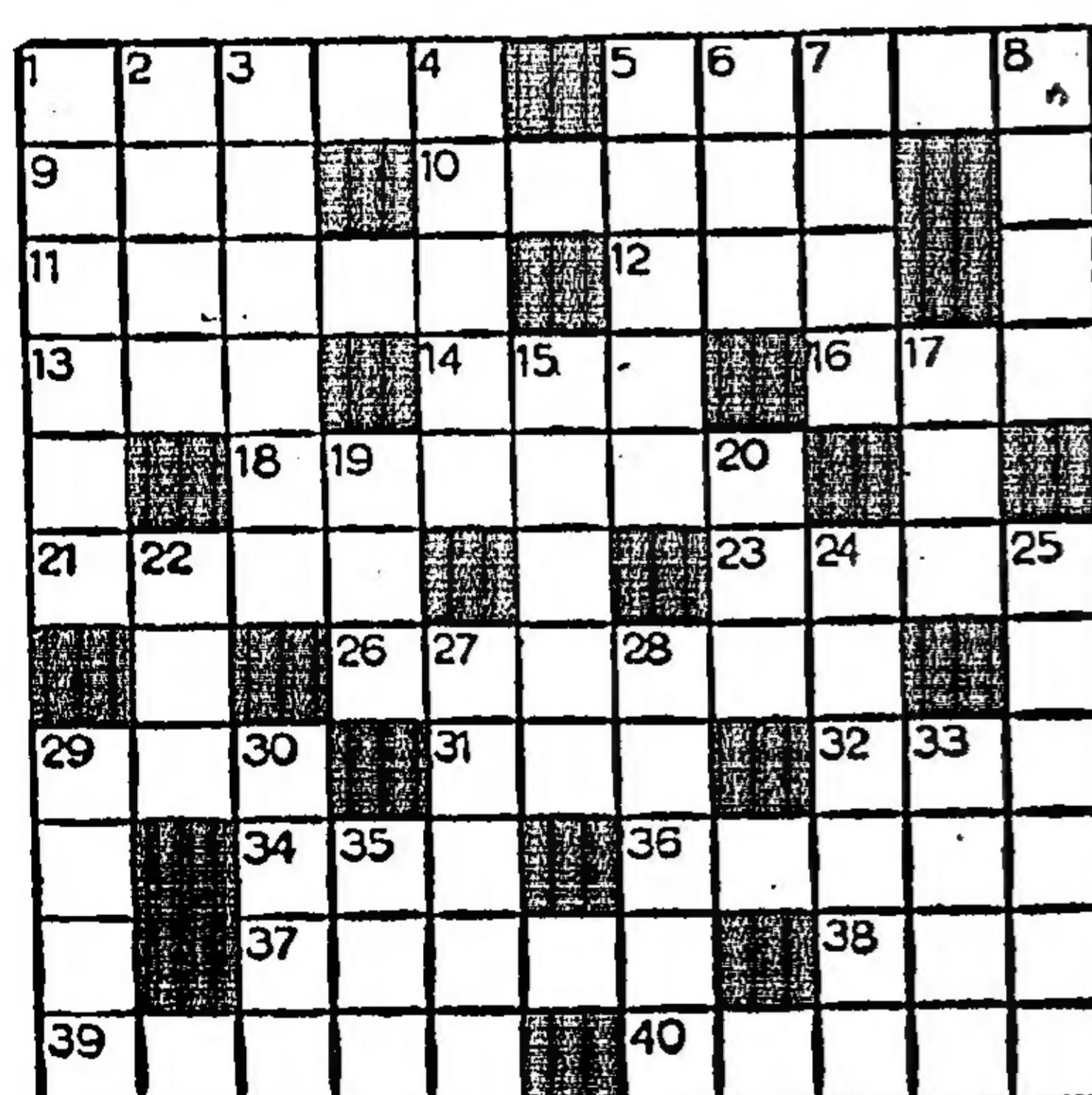
Police said he had taken an overdose of sleeping pills.

Burton, who was born in Daventry, Northamptonshire, was a lecturer at the University of California. He was a founder member of the quartet, formed by former students of the Royal Academy of Music in London in 1928.

Its members joined the RAF as a unit during the second world war. They all later became members of the teaching staff of the University of California.

The quartet broke up recently.—Reuter.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Bit of a fight.
5 Not exactly Garbo!
8 Drink.
10 March before her!
11 Bird.
12 Before this.
13 Don't settle.
14 Definite article.
15 Reasonable question.
18 Take badly.
21 Became.
23 Reptiles.
24 Not company.
25 Not many.
26 Go.
32 Hurried.
34 Wrath.
35 Chosen.
37 Material.
38 Promise.
40 Napped.
41 Isn't really.

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 3 Chester, 7 Apollo, 9 Apollo, 9 Elec, 11 Trap, 12 Angle, 15 Doon, 16 Gond, 17 Ledge, 18 Send, 19 Bird, 21 Created, 22 Sealed, 23 Street, Down: 1 Warm, 2 Cowered, 3 Clasp, 4 Hope, 5 Stranger, 6 Reclined, 10 Langauge, 11 Tee, 13 Gondola, 14 Lad, 15 Blocks, 18 Sides, 19 Best, 20 Tide...

Old folks go on youth mission



With a car, a caravan, and food in last for several weeks, 71-year-old Mr. Ericson ("Jack") St. John Catchpool and his 68-year-old wife Ruth set off from London last week to drive 3,000 miles to Moscow. Mr. Catchpool, who helped found the Youth Hostels Association, is on a personal goodwill mission. He hopes to persuade the Russians to set up international hostels, and plans to see a head of Interpol in Russia. Travelling with them is a 78-year-old friend, Mrs. Lillian Tapp, who is going as far as Stockholm, where she will visit her daughter. Picture shown: Under the shade of Big Ben, the Catchpools and Mrs. Tapp (left).—Express Photo.

World War I story A KISS IS RETURNED

43 YEARS LATER

New York, May 21. A 49-year-old French mother arrived here from Paris today to return a kiss given to her in France in 1918 by an American World War I officer.

The happy reunion between Mrs. Isabelle Docq Mercy, of Villeneuve, France, and Major Thomas E. Stone, 67, of Peekskill, New York, took place at Idlewild airport, where a military band and about 50 representatives of New York city and various patriotic and private organisations were on hand to greet the French woman.

The ceremony took place beside the Air France jet on which Mrs. Mercy, accompanied by her husband, Henri, arrived.

Mrs. Mercy got off the plane and promptly kissed the waiting Major Stone, commander of the 207th infantry post, American Legion.

Stone said in broken French: "I am so happy to see you in the United States."

"I am so happy to be in the United States," Mrs. Mercy replied in French.

The story began on November 5, 1918, when Major Stone, then executive officer of the 207th Infantry Regiment, 77th division, led an advance party into Stone, a small French village that had been occupied by the Germans.

OFFERED CANDY

A group of French men, women and children, who had been hiding from the retreating Germans, appeared to greet the Americans. Among them was six-year-old Isabelle Docq who offered Major Stone some caramel candy.

Stone took the candy and kissed the child. He said afterwards, "It was the best candy I ever ate."

Mrs. Docq married Major Stone 12 years ago and has a daughter, now 11 years old. Mercy also has five children by an earlier marriage.

The 307th Regiment Association, in an attempt to find the girl who had befriended Major Stone, put an advertisement in the International edition of the New York Times, published in France, about a month ago. Mrs. Mercy, living in Villeneuve, about 20 miles from Stone, was informed of the advertisement by friends and contacted the Association.—AP.

Boris was a hero. He absolutely blocked Eichmann and protected Bulgaria's Jews."

Through documents, Baror said he would prove:

1. Eichmann, directing the Gestapo's Bureau for "the final solution of the Jewish problem," started a campaign in July 1942 to prevail on the Nazi Foreign Ministry for "action" against Bulgaria's Jews.

2. King Boris stood firm against deporting Jews of Bulgarian citizenship. He was

INDONESIA SAYS No more new foreign oil concessions

Djakarta, May 21. The Indonesian government will not give new concessions to foreign oil companies nor extend the old ones, Antara News Agency reported tonight.

According to the agency, the Minister of Development of Basic Industries and Minah, Mr. Chuan Saini, said this to Indonesian oil entrepreneurs at Djambi, south Sumatra, yesterday during an inspection tour of local oil industries.

CO-OPERATION

Mr. Saleh, however, said the government would open the door to foreign oil companies if they would work on a co-operation basis.

Although he declined to go into details, the minister made it clear the old form of co-operation was no longer acceptable, Antara said.

The minister added that oil formed the country's most important source of revenue, and Indonesia was therefore starting its national development with its three national oil enterprises.—Reuter.

A MIGHTY HUNTER

London, May 21. A mighty hunter of whales, Tass has reported, is Nikolay Zheleznyakov of the killer ship Velichavny.

He knocked off the two 70-footers with a single shot of his harpoon gun.

Tass said the feat occurred recently in the Antarctic.

"Sheleznov," the story said, "shot a huge whale. A minute later the crew were amazed to see the carcass of another giant float up by the side of the first."

"It was later established that the harpoon, after going through the heart of the first whale, then pierced the heart of the other, which at that moment had dived beneath the first."—AP.

WAVES OF RABIES

Bonn, May 21. A wave of rabies is spreading in West Germany, veterinary officials report. Not only dogs and cats, but also cows, horses, pigs, sheep and goats have died of the disease near Hamburg and in Schleswig-Holstein.

The officials believe it may have been carried in from East Germany by foxes and badgers. Germans have caught the disease. Officials think this is due to vaccination, and that the rabies virus is weaker than that traditionally known.

But because many foxes and badgers have been shot, mice and wild rabbits have increased and caused great damage.—China Mail Special.

NEVER TOO LATE

London, May 21. It is never too late to indulge in your favourite sports, according to Bert Oliver.

Oliver is 79 years old and weighs 17 stone (238 lbs).

He is coming out of retirement to take up cycle racing again.

Oliver is president of his cycling club in Swinton, He said:

"I feel that I can improve my times considerably."

His time for a 25-mile trial is two hours and 23 minutes.—UPI.

Eichmann trial said moving into a World War II mystery

Jerusalem, May 21. The trial of Adolf Eichmann is moving into one of the mysteries of World War II—the death of King Boris of Bulgaria.

Israel contends Boris was able to hold Eichmann off by allowing deportation of 20,000 Jews from Macedonia and Thrace, parts of Greece put under the "new Bulgaria" by the Nazi conquerors.

3. King Boris died on August 28, 1943. One report was that he had a heart attack. Nazi documents quote doctors as saying he was poisoned. The finger of suspicion points to Eichmann's Gestapo men.

But whether murder can be proved is problematical, Israeli lawyers concede.

A HERO

Nevertheless, the Israeli prosecutor said, Jews regard the late monarch as a hero because his delaying tactics enabled 40,000 Bulgarian Jews to survive the holocaust.

"Almost all of them are in Israel now," he said.

And the documentary story to be told tomorrow and on Tuesday about Greek Jews is most tragic, Baror added.

Ex-fashion king Saint-Laurent turns to the theatre

Paris, May 21. Yves Saint-Laurent, onetime boy wonder of the Paris fashion world and now—at 25—its best-known has-been, is trying to carve out a new career in the theatre.

Close friends of the delicate young protege of the late great Christian Dior said today he has created more than 100 stunning costumes for a French Ballet revue, which will open next autumn.

Saint-Laurent designed for the delicate ones last year, before the run-in with the French Army that sent him into a mental breakdown and temporary oblivion. His costume for Roland Petit's ballet, "Cyrano de Bergerac," were a big hit.

Now he has finished 35 costumes for a new Petit ballet, "Les Fossiles," which will star Zizi Jeanmaire when it opens in France and on television next autumn. In addition, he is designing a wardrobe of spectacular outfit, as well as an eight-stage settings, for another ballet which opens at the Paris Alhambra theatre next October.

RECUPERATE

For the thin, esthetic designer, the theatre is the medium he has chosen for his assault on the fashion throne that once was

At this time last year, he was the undisputed king of Paris' fashion salons. But an army draft call nearly ended his career.

Saint-Laurent and the army never got along. The young designer spent most of his army stint in military hospitals with a variety of illnesses, all stemming from his inability to adapt. He finally was discharged and flew to Majorca to recuperate.

But the spring fashion shows in Paris wait for no man. Into Saint-Laurent's office as the head designer at Dior stepped 35-year-old Marc Bohan.

Bohan's 1961 spring collection scored a major triumph and Saint-Laurent found himself out of a job.

Saint-Laurent has sued the House of Dior for 600,000 francs (\$120,000), including severance pay and two years' salary. The case is still in the courts, which have adjourned hearings until June 5.—UPI.

FLYODS: 3 MISSING

Belgrade, May 21. Three persons were reported missing and several hundred houses flooded in southeastern Serbia today as a result of widespread floods during the previous 48 hours. This was revealed by the Yugoslav Tanjug news agency, which said that the floods resulted from heavy rain.

Many villages were threatened by the flood waters when the dike of the artificial lake at Butlava was swept away.

Seven homes at Pristina were swept away by floods, and nearly a hundred houses were inundated at Lobece. Cultivated fields were submerged over an area of 10,000 hectares in the Kosovo Methian region.

But the park and stadium at Skopje, in Macedonia, were flooded.—UPI.

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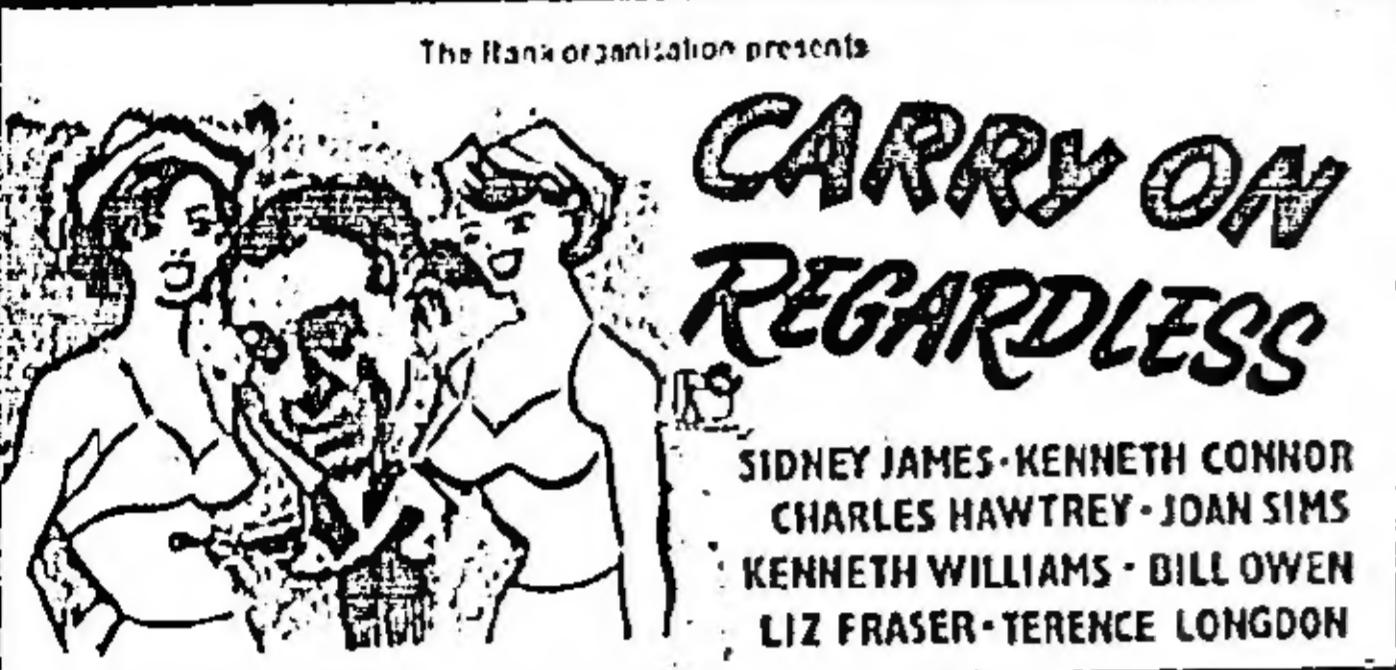
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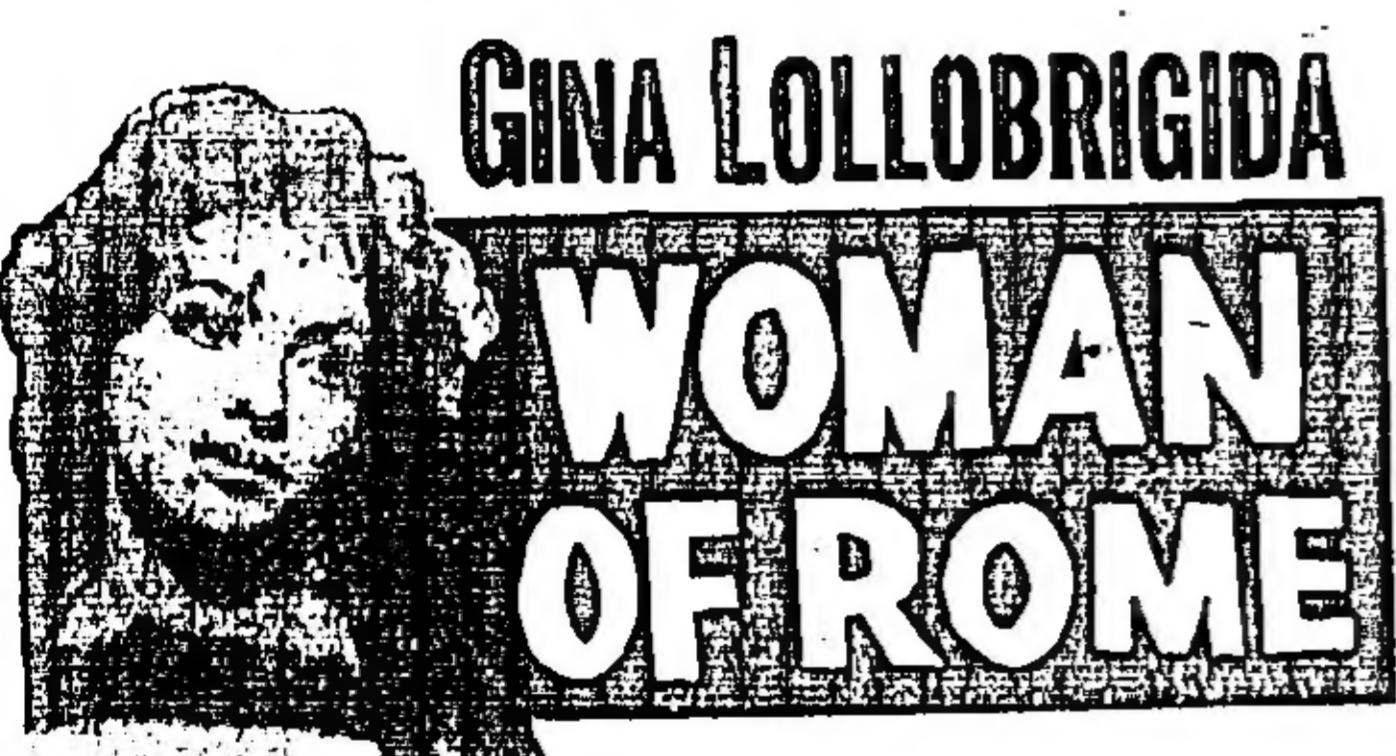
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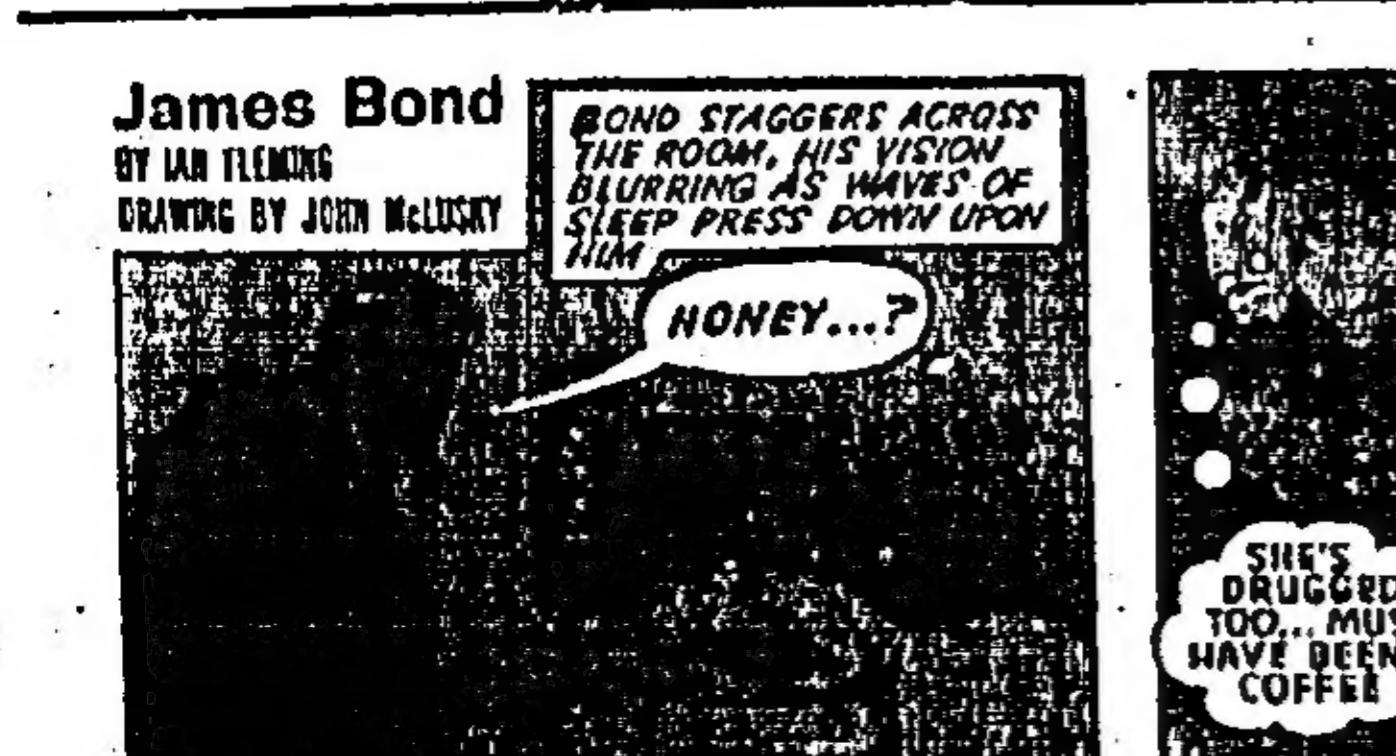
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NO MAN COULD FORGET HER
NO WOMAN FORGIVE HER!A quiet wedding for
Hussein and Toni

The next Queen of Jordan plans to live in a little hilltop house instead of a palace and do her own cooking.

"Being a Queen or anything else in the way of titles means nothing to me," says Toni Avril Gardiner, the 20-year-old English girl who this month will marry King Hussein, ruler of Jordan.

Going to see
what Israel
has to offerLondon, May 20.
A group of London fashion executives will leave here by air on Monday for Tel Aviv, to see what the Israeli fashion industry has to offer Britain.

The four members of the group include two managing directors of dress shop multiples. One of these, Mr Rudy Weyl (of Richard Shope), said today: "We are going in an advisory capacity, to see what they make in Israel and also to tell them what the British market wants."

BLOUSES NEEDED

Mr Weyl said his firm's chain of shops particularly needed well-cut blouses.

Another member of the group, Mr Cyril Kern, managing director of a British firm which makes separates (Heldan) said trade of all kinds between Britain and Israel was nearly two-to-one in Britain's favour.

OTHERS GOING

Israeli fashions provide one of the most promising ways of balancing trade between the two countries," he said.

Also going on the 10-day visit are Mr Desmond Preston, managing director of a group of department stores (Peter Robinson) and Mrs Valerie Calvert, a public relations expert who hopes to organise a parade of Israeli fashions here later this year. — China Mail Special.

Dr. Fisher
preaches
last sermonCanterbury, May 21.
Dr Geoffrey Fisher, preaching his last sermon as Archbishop of Canterbury, said today the Church of England is trying to promote "a true unity of spirit" among all religious faiths.

"I am so content to live in the Church of England, so thankful for it, for what it has done to me and many others," the 74-year-old Archbishop told a congregation in Canterbury Cathedral.

He is due to retire at the end of this month after 16 years as spiritual head of the Anglican Church. — AP.

Boom in sale of radio
receivers in Britain

A boom in the sale of radio receivers in Britain is helping to offset a decline in television sets, according to official figures.

British manufacturers' despatches of radio receivers to the trade reached an all-time record last year, according to the British Radio Equipment Manufacturers' Association.

A total of 1,846,000 sets was despatched—a 19 per cent increase on the 1959 figure, the previous all-time yearly total.

The boom in radio receivers

Chico Marx
in hospitalHollywood, May 21.
Comedian Chico Marx was still in fair condition today with what his doctor termed a chest congestion.

The 70-year-old piano-playing senior member of the Marx Brothers comedy team was hospitalised on Friday in a critical condition.

"He had a somewhat improved day today," a spokesman added, "but he's probably be here for several days." — AP.

PARIS FAIR
DISPLAYS

DREAM HOUSE

Paris, May 21.
A dream house of the future is the highlight of this year's Paris Fair.

Revolutionary features of the house include drawers that spring open as you approach, an automatic vacuum cleaner which pops out of a cupboard, dusts round briskly, and neatly returns to its shelf, a revolving table which serves the food and takes away the dirty dishes, and a "miracle kitchen" worked entirely by push buttons. — China Mail Special.

Huge ancient
Roman
cemetery foundNaples, May 21.
Two peasants hoeing their fields near Naples have discovered a huge cemetery of the ancient Roman city of Cumae where the celebrated Sibyl of Cumae held forth. It was learned here today.

The total area of the find, which includes blue, red and white mosaic pavements, a road, and a number of small columns, is roughly 30,000 square metres. — AP.

ROYAL ROMANCE

Her first job was as payroll clerk for an engineering firm back home but her employer called her a dreamer and transferred her to the telephone switchboard. In Jordan, she ran the switchboard for an American movie company on location until the royal romance intervened. — AP.

Death at
their heels!

The Fabulous SING LEE BING FAMILY Spectacular Dances, Song, Juggling, Acrobatics etc. Featuring that Tiny but terrific Master Rock n' Roll Junior!

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HONGKONG KOWLOON.

Can't
beat
cricketSO HE CHANGES
HIS SPEECH DAYMelbourne, May 20.
Victorian State Premier Mr Henry Bolte has switched the date of his policy speech for the state election, to avoid clashing with a Test Cricket match broadcast.

He said today he would now deliver the speech at Ballarat, about 130 miles from Melbourne on Wednesday, June 21.

The previously announced date was June 22, the day the Second Test opens at Lors with the Australian Broadcast starting at 2030 local.

'RATHER SILLY'

Mr Bolte, in announcing the change, said: "I realise it would be rather silly for us to try to compete with a Test Cricket match because I have a fair idea who would win."

"All Victorians who follow cricket will want to listen to the ball-by-ball broadcast from England."

"Also, we want as many Victorians as possible to hear my policy speech."

"By switching my policy speech to the Wednesday night, we give them a chance to enjoy two nights of broadcasting." — China Mail Special.

Helped build
London
Post OfficeToronto, May 20.
Mr Alexander S. Williams, a former player in the Scottish League, who was the foreman of stone masons during the building of the London Post Office, died here today aged 88.

Born in Kirkcaldy, Fifeshire, Scotland, Mr Williams played with Ralston Rovers. He studied architecture and drafting at the University of Edinburgh and later took a degree at Cambridge.

He came to Canada in 33, joined the Home Smith Company and worked on several well-known buildings near here. — China Mail Special.

Captured
TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.
A Toho Production
with English SubtitlesTHE
COLA
GAME

In TohoScope

To-morning Morning Show

At 12:30 p.m.

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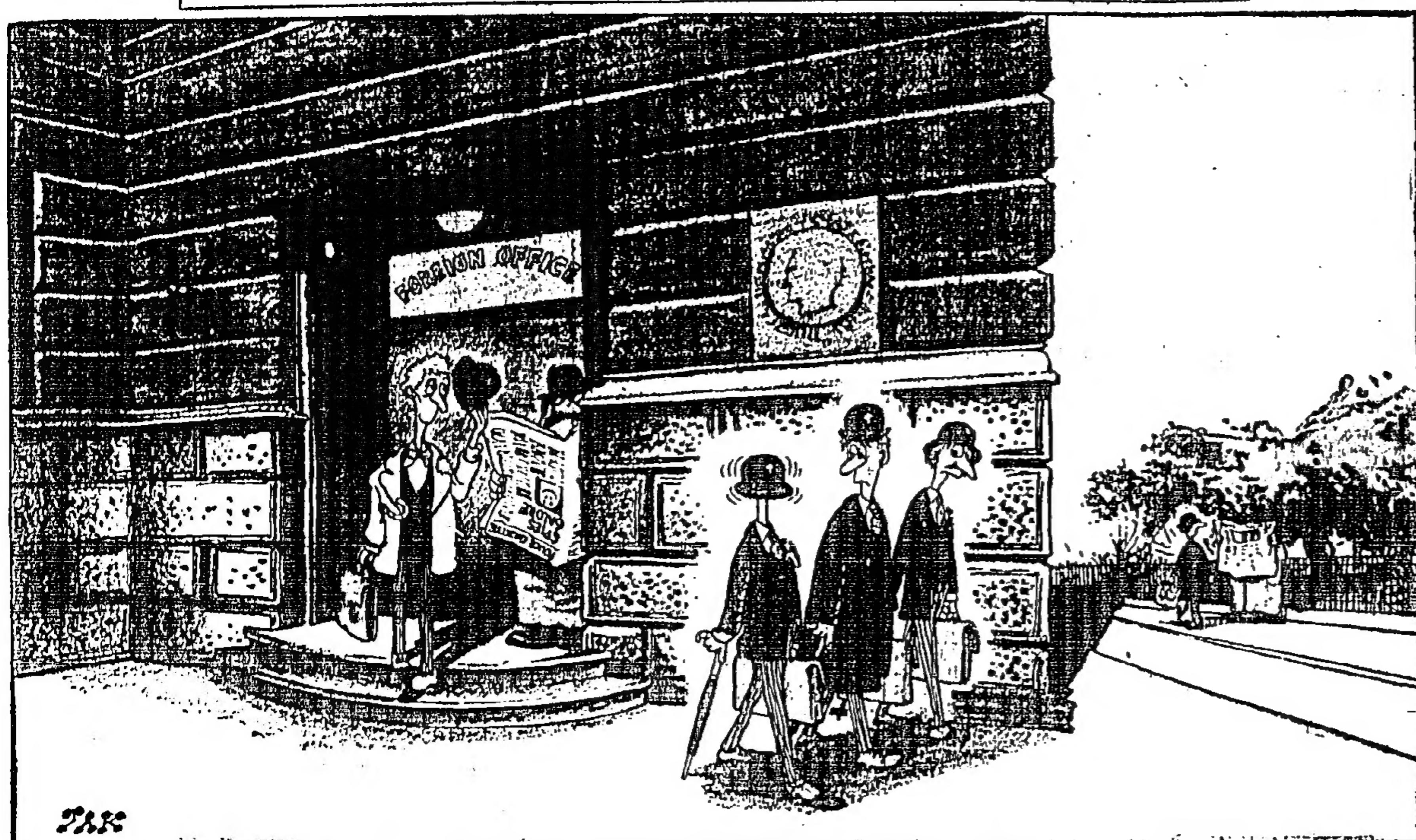
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LEE-PRINCESS

NOW 5TH WEEK!
TO-DAY AT 2.15, 5.30 & 9.00 P.M.
WINNER OF 4 ACADEMY AWARDS!KIRK DOUGLAS LAURENCE OLIVIER
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Admission \$2.40 to \$4.70

BRAINWASHED . . . BY JAK



'I had my brain washed yesterday and I can't do a thing with it!'

London Express Service.



Paris. ONE of Paris's most exclusive dining clubs has been dealt a heavy blow by the resignation of one of its committee members, the Duc de Brissac.

The reason for the resignation is obscure and so, for that matter, is the nature and purpose of the club itself.

The club, which calls itself Les Cendres, has an all-male membership of about 50.

It includes a sprinkling of French aristocrats, rich business men and a remarkably heavy proportion of Latin Americans—especially Latin American diplomats.

The club's motto printed on its invitation cards is "All is for the best in the best of all possible worlds."

The invitations to its dinner and cocktail parties sent to young and attractive women in all walks of life ought to be more specific and, to quote a leading member: "We insist upon only one thing: that our women guests should be beautiful."

"Apart from that they can be society women or actresses, models or ballet dancers."

He went on: "We ourselves, of course, form an exclusive group, but there is no snobbery as regards our women guests."

EXPENSIVE

The dinners are expensive affairs and are marked by hand-some gifts to the women guests. Another member of the club pointed out to me what he termed "the cultural purpose" of the club which, if its members were not so rich would almost rate it as subsidy from UNESCO.

He said: "We try to entertain important foreigners who pass through Paris and press upon them the culture of Parisian social life."

Among the club's more prominent members, in addition to the Duc de Brissac, are Count Jean

de Beaumont, Prince Charles d'Arenberg, former Cuban Ambassador in Paris; Robert de Andia and one of the most important of Swiss bankers, Richard Flez, who is proud of his striking resemblance to Prince Philip.

As for the reasons for the Duc de Brissac's resignation, the Duc himself refuses to comment on the matter. I gather however that his resignation was prompted by what he considered to be the uncharitable treatment meted out to one member of the committee to his own favourite woman guest, the handsome and stately Baroness de Hellbroe.

The Baroness wished certain women to be invited whom the other committee members considered unsuitable.

"They didn't quite measure up to our standards," was the cutting comment of one committee member.

I have an idea he was not referring to the club's high cultural standards.

Scapegoat

The role of scapegoat has now fallen on the ill-starred American Central Intelligence Agency.

Recently with official encouragement, the legend that the CIA was involved in the Algiers mutiny became a generally held belief, even in quarters normally believed to be sane.

The story is a sordid and shameful one and makes France's humiliation over the indiscretions of its generals complete.

A THEORY

The story was first put about by the French and Communist Press and was promptly picked up by Moscow. It was based on nothing more substantial than the theory that as Challe was until recently one of the commanders at SHAPE, there he must have numbered American officers among his friends, therefore he must have been encouraged by them to stage his mutiny.

Then Le Mende, which is France's most important and serious newspaper, saw fit to sanctify this dirty rumour by referring in an editorial to the likelihood that the CIA was involved in the Algiers mutiny.

The next day Le Mende declared that its editorial reflected general views in Paris. Who are the officials who have been encouraging speculation along these highly dangerous anti-American lines and, without

a scrap of proof, only three weeks from President Kennedy's arrival here?

I name two. The first is Mr Pierre Baradez, the spokesman of the French Foreign Office. He believed that is the word to be used in connection with rumour-mongering—Le Mende on the subject.

The second is the French Foreign Minister Mr Couve de Murville, who told a distinguished American columnist, Mr Marquis Chidio, that there was something to the story.

If the French have any evidence of CIA involvement, not only have they failed to produce it publicly but they have failed to inform the US Embassy of it privately. Mr Baradez is now in a state of high dudgeon because I publicly taxed him with spreading the story.

His indignation is welcome, if isolated. It is the nearest any French official has come to denying the story.

Encore

How strangely history seems to repeat itself in France. This is an extract from a speech by General de Gaulle: "The nation will never allow a quartet of generals who have usurped power to soil the honour of the nation. The nation will never admit that these men should be allowed to bring civil war to France."

"There is parody of power."

PLAN IS WINE AND DINE FOR U.S. INVESTOR

New York.

AMERICA's giant corporations are courting the good will of their shareholders at their annual meetings, with free entertainment, food, fashion shows—and even champagne balls. The theory is that a wined-and-dined shareholder is a submissive shareholder.

Lender in this trend is the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, which has also been playing "Cupid" at its shareholders' meetings. In a recent communication to the company shareholders, the president wrote: "It is worthy of note that the couples who met at last year's annual meeting have since married."

The company plans the location of its annual meeting with an eye to such considera-

tions as "atmosphere" and climate. This year's meeting is being held at a company-owned resort hotel in the mountains of West Virginia.

Southern Pecan pie

Special trains will be pro-

vided for the shareholders, and special luncheons featuring such delicacies as out-of-season strawberries and Southern Pecan pie.

Another company which has been carefully weeding its stockholders is the Brunswick Corporation, with interests in the bowling field.

(London Express Service).

They have completed a then crown the occasion with £15 million convention hall where the 4,500 owners can meet each year.

This year a seven-piece orchestra, a fashion show featuring swim suits, and a quartet of ringers were used to brighten up the six-hour meeting.

Baked chicken, apple pie, and a company-made ham also

Corporation, with interests in the bowling field.

Highly secret investigations at a level which would be over the head of the Foreign Secretary and known only to the Prime Minister had begun."

There it is clearly shown that an investigation into a department presided over by one of the most senior members of the Cabinet can be carried on without his knowledge.

That stated the position clearly enough, and exactly the same situation prevails today.

Now one of the factors that is causing people to question the wisdom of the Prime Minister continuing to carry this responsibility is the fantastically diverse nature of the security services themselves.

There is the curiously named Fifth Department of Military Intelligence, that has nothing

whatever to do with the War

Secret.

It is really no defence to say that once the Special Branch has been tipped off arrests follow with tremendous speed—happened in the Londsdale Naval Secrets case.

The point at issue is just how

does it come about that relatively simple routine security measures are not observed?

JUST WHAT IS THE WEALTH OF THE VATICAN?

by Rene MacColl

WHEN the Queen went to the Vatican and met the Pope she wasn't just visiting a tiny independent State—108 acres—and meeting the spiritual head of many millions of people.

For the Vatican is also one of the richest states, for its size, in the world; and as its ruler the Pope rules some of the biggest kinds of business.

And the Vatican pursues that business with immense élan and resource.

The Vatican plays the American stock market. The Vatican invests its funds in many centres all over the Western world.

It owns huge industrial enterprises in Italy. And its fortune is conservatively estimated today at £5,000 million.

AGREEMENT

The main basis for this sizeable sum was the financial settlement arrived at in 1929 when the then Pope, Pius XI, negotiated with Mussolini an agreement, called the Lateran Treaty, which ended dispute which had continued between the Italian Government and the Holy See since 1870.

By that agreement the Vatican received about £750 million in a lump payment.

For the last 30 years this original stake has been through the employment of perfectly legitimate and orthodox business methods, regularly and methodically increased.

Today the Vatican owns—

1 A series of important and famous banks, including the Bank of Rome, the Banco di Santo Spirito (the Bank of the Holy Ghost), and the Credito Centrale del Lazio.

2 A controlling interest in Italy's biggest gas, light, water, telephone, and public transport services, real-estate concerns, hotel chains, and insurance companies.

3 The Bastogi Finance and Holding Company, a huge concern through which the Vatican makes deals in real estate, railways, and cement.

4 Voluminous interests in 4 countries including Britain, Switzerland, and the U.S.

In addition to being able to pursue their task without worrying over taxes, Hogara and his

successors in charge of the "special administration" can operate all over the world outside the Iron Curtain.

They can use the Vatican's diplomatic privileges and have a vast and ready-made army of agents everywhere in the shape of cardinals, bishops, and reliable Catholic laymen: an information network which even the House of Rothschild could not have matched in its plodding and aggressive early days.

Is the Vatican wise to retain its rule of secrecy concerning its money?

Inevitably the gossips—and Rome is a great place for gossips—are encouraged to start whispering campaigns of lavish spending in high places, of waste and lush living for some of the prelates.

No reasonable person doubts that the Vatican's expenses are enormous.

The cost of running a "show"—and I use the word advisedly and in no sense of disrepect—like the Vatican's including a private army, vast palaces and staggering spectacles, must obviously be grievous.

In Britain we take it as a matter of course that churches, as well as universities and charitable institutions, should publish balance sheets: indeed, it would be quite very strange if they did not.

But there is one rather modern touch in St Peter's which may not be widely known.

One morning I was taken inside St Peter's and into the bar.

Yes, a bar in St Peter's. Everything there too from gin to Scotch, and even including something called "Australian Rum," which, so the bartender unconvincingly explained to me, is bottled in Trieste. I gave it a miss.

(London Express Service).

WANTED: MINISTER OF THE SECRET SERVICE?

IMPOSSIBLE FOR A PRIME MINISTER TO HANDLE THIS JOB AS WELL

BY DEREK MARKS

should be placed upon a Minister who devotes himself full-time to the job.

The plain fact is that George Blake was able to operate for nine years, under the rule of three Prime Ministers—Churchill, Eden and Macmillan.

FIASCO

At the time of the Commander Crabbe fiasco, when the secret services for which he was responsible clearly acted without his authority, Sir Anthony Eden put up a stone wall defence in the House of Commons.

He bluntly told Mr Galtéck: "You have spoken very freely about the secret services and speculated about their control, their organisation and their efficiency."

"I am sorry to have to say that I am not prepared to discuss those matters in the House, only the Minister can judge; his discretion in this particular respect is absolute."

That stated the position clearly enough, and exactly the same situation prevails today.

Now one of the factors that is causing people to question the wisdom of the Prime Minister continuing to carry this responsibility is the fantastically diverse nature of the security services themselves.

There is the curiously named

Office and reports direct to the Prime Minister.

These are primarily Britain's spycatchers. Then there is MI5, which is, in effect, Britain's own espionage service. These are the two top-level organisations.

NO POWER

Lower down come the Special Branch, the men in bowlers and boots, who make the arrests for the MI5 men, who themselves have no power of arrest.

The plain fact is that George Blake was in a position where he could, in Lord Chief Justice Parker's words, render "much of this country's efforts completely useless."

And yet Blake is of foreign extraction.

All this points to the fact that the security services, and the faceless, nameless men who operate the top ones, need over them a full-time supervisor.

It is a job that, because of all his other immense responsibilities, no Prime Minister can adequately fulfil.

THE POINT

President Kennedy has appointed one of America's most brilliant brains, Dr James R. Killian, to be chairman of the President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities.

There is a good case for Britain going one better and appointing a Minister of Intelligence and Security to cover all aspects of the problem—at home and abroad.

WOMANSENSE

The subtle art of understatement



Stated casually with a silk chiffon scarf at the neck and a large hamper-like straw bag.

PICTURES
BY JOHN
FRENCH

OR THE
SKILL
YOU NEED
TO DRESS
SIMPLY



by JILL
BUTTERFIELD

THE DAYS when you wore your wealth on your back, when the size of your hat showed the size of your bank balance, and 40 pairs of shoes was the smart woman's average, have gone for good.

Suddenly understatement is fashion's exclamation mark. But the new, stark, simple, uncluttered, back-to-basics way of dressing is not without pitfalls.

★ ★ ★

The "understated" can be a trap—and the dress that appears as clean, crisp and promising as a sheet of paper can be equally blank unless you cover it with your own particular fashion handwriting.

It's no use thinking you can get by with a sweet shirtwaister and a smile. It's only in the story-books that the dear little heroine in her homemade bonnet with not a dab of powder, or a glint of jewels, or an owner of glint to her name made "womanly" her age feel over-dressed." It's a nice thought, but it's fashion fiction.

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Silk dress by Kitty Copeland, dramatised by shiny straw hat, jet necklace.



Stated romantically with large yellow roses each pinned high on the shoulder, long pale gloves.

CHILDREN'S CORNER

O'Goof's Blunder

—He Tries To Grow A Nose Like An Elephant—

By MAX TRELL

In the middle of the park, down under the roots of the old oak in O'Cheer Hall where the Pixies lived, there was great excitement.

Pixie O'Goof had been up to trouble again.

Knarf and Handi, the Saugay Children with Gie Turned-A-Lout Names, learned all about it from Pixie O'Goof as they sat on the wooden bench just outside the front door to O'Cheer Hall.

His own fault

"It's his own fault and I don't feel a bit sorry for him, not even if those Elephants walk all over him!" Pixie O'Goof was grumbling. "He deserves what he gets."

Knarf and Handi asked what was this terrible thing that Pixie O'Goof had done.

"Got them all tangled up, that's what O'Goof did!" replied Pixie O'Goof. "You never saw such a mix-up."

"Mix-up?" What mix-up?" asked Knarf.

"The Elephants," said Pixie O'Goof, "Look here!" he suddenly said. "I'm busy, I am! I haven't got the time to explain all this to you. Get somebody else to tell you what happened."

Handi grabbed him

Pixie O'Goof would have jumped up and run off except that Handi reached out and picked him up and sat him down in the middle of her hand. She kept her thumb pressed down on the top of his head.

"Better tell us what happened, Pixie O'Goof, dear," said Handi.

"Leggo!" yelled the angry Pixie O'Goof, leaping and twisting and trying to break away.

Finally, however, he saw that there was no use trying to get away.



"Take your thumb away," said Pixie O'Goof to Handi.

"So what do those foolish Elephants do?" asked Pixie O'Goof. "They start grabbing each other's trunks. They begin trying to yank them off."

What a mix-up!

"And what a mix-up there was! What squeezing and tramping and leaping and snorting! And all the while O'Goof kept running in among them telling them to hurry up or else he wouldn't give them any peanuts."

"Well," said Pixie O'Goof, "those Elephants never did get any of their trunks off. But they yanked and pulled and got all tangled up."

Ran after O'Goof

"Then they all got mad at O'Goof and started running after him."

"I hope they catch him. I hope they flatten him out," "Oh my!" said Handi.

"O'Goof is a done," said Pixie O'Goof. "Why should anybody want an Elephant's trunk?" "To eat peanuts with," said Knarf.

"Bah!" said Pixie O'Goof. "You're as stupid as O'Goof."

And with that Pixie O'Goof jumped off the bench and darted down the long dark stairs into O'Cheer Hall.

"Bah!" he still kept saying "Bah!"

Didn't work

"He did," replied Pixie O'Goof, "but it didn't work. His nose stayed the same size as ever."

"Then O'Goof thought of another scheme. This one he was sure would work. It sounded like a wonderful scheme. And was simple too. He promised all the Elephants a big bag of peanuts if they would trade one of their trunks for his nose."

"Better tell us what happened, Pixie O'Goof, dear," said Handi.



If bacon is allowed to stand in a warm temperature the fat will melt and cause it to dry out. Keep it in the refrigerator until needed.

A swatdown powder puff can be washed in warm soapy water, but be careful not to saturate the back. Whisk up a good lather with soap flakes and warm water and move the puff gently up and down it. Rinse and hang out to dry. Shake frequently during the drying period.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Again you respond one heart to your partner's double of one club. West passes and your partner bids two clubs. What do you do now?

JACOBY on BRIDGE

ONE of the things that my long experience in contract bidding has taught me is that I can't get the maximum result every hand and that I am likely to be fixed on occasion. When this appears to be happening I have adopted this rule: "If I am going to be fixed, I should at least try to get myself a sure plus score."

Now take a look at the West hand. Your partner doubles an opening club bid and South jumps to three diamonds. What should you do?

One West player in a team game made the winning decision. He doubled! Everyone passed and he opened the king of hearts. Eventually the declarer made three hearts, one spade and three diamonds for a plus of 500.

The other West player wasn't going to give up a vulnerable game. He did not know which suit to bid, but he had the bidding for that. He bid four diamonds. That gave East his choice between being hanged, shot or electrocuted. In other words, he could pass, bid four hearts or four spades.

Even that was bad enough. South opened his singleton club. North took his ten and continued the suit and when the smoke had cleared away East had gone down three tricks for a total loss of 800.

He chose the four spade call and fortunately North just passed.

4-CARD Series

Q.—The bidding has been:

West North East South

1♦ Double Pass 1♥

Pass 3♦ Pass 7

You, South, hold:

4♦ 3♦ 6♦ 5♦ K♦ J♦ 8♦ 7♦ 6♦ 5♦

What do you do?

A.—Bid four hearts. Your heart bid promised nothing and you have six points.

Answer Tomorrow

NORTH (D) 6

♦ K 0 5 2

♦ 6 3 2

♦ 8

♦ A K J 0 3

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

WEST EAST

♦ A K J 0 3

♦ 8 7 4

♦ K Q 1 0 9

♦ A J 7

♦ 3

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

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♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

♦ A K 9 7

♦ 3

♦ Q 0 5 4 2

♦ 8

English FA XI.....4, All-Hongkong.....2

COLONY ATTACK 'BROWN-ED' OFF,

Visiting pivot gives wonderful temperature defying display

By I. M. MacTAVISH

Scoring the torrid heat centre-half Laurie Brown somehow found the strength and stamina to inspire the faltering English FA touring side to a 4-2 victory over all-Hongkong at the Stadium yesterday afternoon.

Northampton would have been mighty proud of his sterling display and it was his untiring efforts that held the side together when it seemed the temperature was taking its toll.

Only 17,000 fans watched the game, or rather 17,000 paying fans, for there were thousands more in the free position on the hillside. Frankly the match did not deserve much more. Taken all over it was a sad disappointment. Oh, I don't get the wrong idea, there were moments of brilliance and excitement in the first half but after the interval the picture faded to a crawl and for the 'possession' tactics the visitors were generally to blame.

Never outclassed

Hongkong were never outclassed and in fact some of the early forward moves of the Chinese boys had the Englishmen in real trouble. Twice it was only neck-or-nothing saves by Else that saved the situation.

The local boys got the encouragement of scoring the first goal but they also suffered a serious setback when centre-forward Chow Shiu-hung was badly injured after only four minutes and took no further part in the game. He was replaced by Yeung Wai-to who turned in a very creditable performance.

In addition there was a serious doubt about the fitness of two of the Hongkong players who took the field. In fact the comment might very well apply to three of them.

Goalkeeper Wong Shiu-woo was clinically dictated to and took his place in the line-up but it didn't need second sight to see he was desperately worried about his hand. It was no surprise when he indicated his desire to retire after only 33 minutes. Fortunately third choice Kwok Chow-ming who took his place had a very good game.

The successes

Neither Lok Tak-hing nor Ko Po-keung looked match-fit. Not once did we see Lok's usually brilliant tackling and quick interceptions. He looked physically uncomfortable every time he kicked the ball.

Midway through the first half Ko Po-keung was waving distress signals to the trainer's bench but Hongkong had already used up its 'substitution' allowance. He just had to stay where he was... and he didn't seem too happy about it either.

The top successes in the local side were, apart from Kwok Chow-ming, Wong Man-wai, Wong Chi-keung and Mok Chun-wah. Wong Man-wai was not quite as conspicuous as

usual but he seemed to be one of the few Chinese boys who really 'understood' the English pattern of play.

In the visiting side all eyes were, of course, on Tom Flinney. He strode almost majestically through the game and his occasional flashes of speed and control did not serve to prove what a great player he once was but rather what a great player he still is. The noisy roar which produced his side's second goal was vintage Flinney. Football comes no better than that.

Wily experienced George Hannah directed the proceedings with his own deceptive brand of apparent indifference. Suddenly the attitude was shed in bursts of brilliance and the whole pattern of things changed immediately.

The visiting side played straightforward orthodox football and placed their faith in quick accurate passing. Some of their man-to-man stuff was very good... some of it was not.

Fine full-back

Goalkeeper Else had a good cutting and Graham Shaw, although often worried in the beginning by Wong Chi-keung's trickery, finally showed what a fine full-back he is. His timing into the tackle and his intelligent interceptions were top class. His partner Hair had a less conspicuous, yet no less effective game but after a very good patch in the first half wing-halves Moore and Aiston somehow lost their grip. In particular the big blonde right-half from West Ham looked as though he had had enough of the sun long before the end.

Ray Charley got two characteristic goals and was always looking for more but Johnny Fantham, after a bright on-the-target start "Twinkled" too many shots in the second half to be very happy about his display... and Alan A'Court did not quite capture the form which made him such a success in the team's match in Singapore.

The Stadium pitch looked in fine condition when Tom Flinney led the English visitors out on to the field. The sun blazed... the hillsides were packed... and the stadium was half empty. As they say... it seemed a funny way to run a railway!!!

Injured

Old friend Ray Charley kicked off for the FA side but it was the All-Hongkong boys who started at a cracking pace. A quick attack down the right had the visitors in a dither and Chow Shiu-hung had the first shot of the day from 25 yards only to find Else right in position.

The centre-forward was badly injured in this effort and was taken from the field. Yeung Wai-to took over and was just in time to see the FA force their first corner.

But in spite of this it was still Hongkong on top. Yeung Wai-to clipped one across the goal and Lau Chi-lam volleyed

yards he saw, a glorious drive

pass brilliantly before shooting into the net to make it 3-2.

The score-board had hardly been changed before Charley struck again. Fantham did the spade work and the big centre-forward took his pass and gave Kwok Chow-ming no chance with a well placed shot.



An early shock for the visitors as Hongkong opens the scoring in the 12th minute of play. Photo shows the English FA goalkeeper Fred Else making a great attempt to stop a powerful shot from Mok Chun-wah (second from left). He succeeded in stopping the shot but failed to hold it and inside-right Lau Chi-lam (left) raced in and slammed the ball into the net.—China Mail photo.

The inside-right should have scored again immediately but, after rounding the goalkeeper, he shot over the bar.

Kwok Chow-ming was now in goal for Hongkong and he quickly showed that he was no stop gap as he dived to stop a crack from Tom Flinney.

The visitors were clearly annoyed when the referee awarded another free-kick after A'Court had been upended in the box. It was another truly astonishing decision.

The five minutes before the interval were just about the best of the game. Hannah swerved one way and sent a delightful pass in the other direction to Charley... the Blackpool man flicked a beauty into the net.

Even at 3-1 the Hongkong

boys were not dismayed and Wong Chi-keung was only inches out with a crafty lob shot but he should have squared the ball to two colleagues waiting in the goalmouth. The goal was only delayed by seconds. Yeung Wai-to controlled a difficult through

the ball and from all of thirty

What a goal!

I took the FA side just two minutes to get on level terms... and what a goal it was.

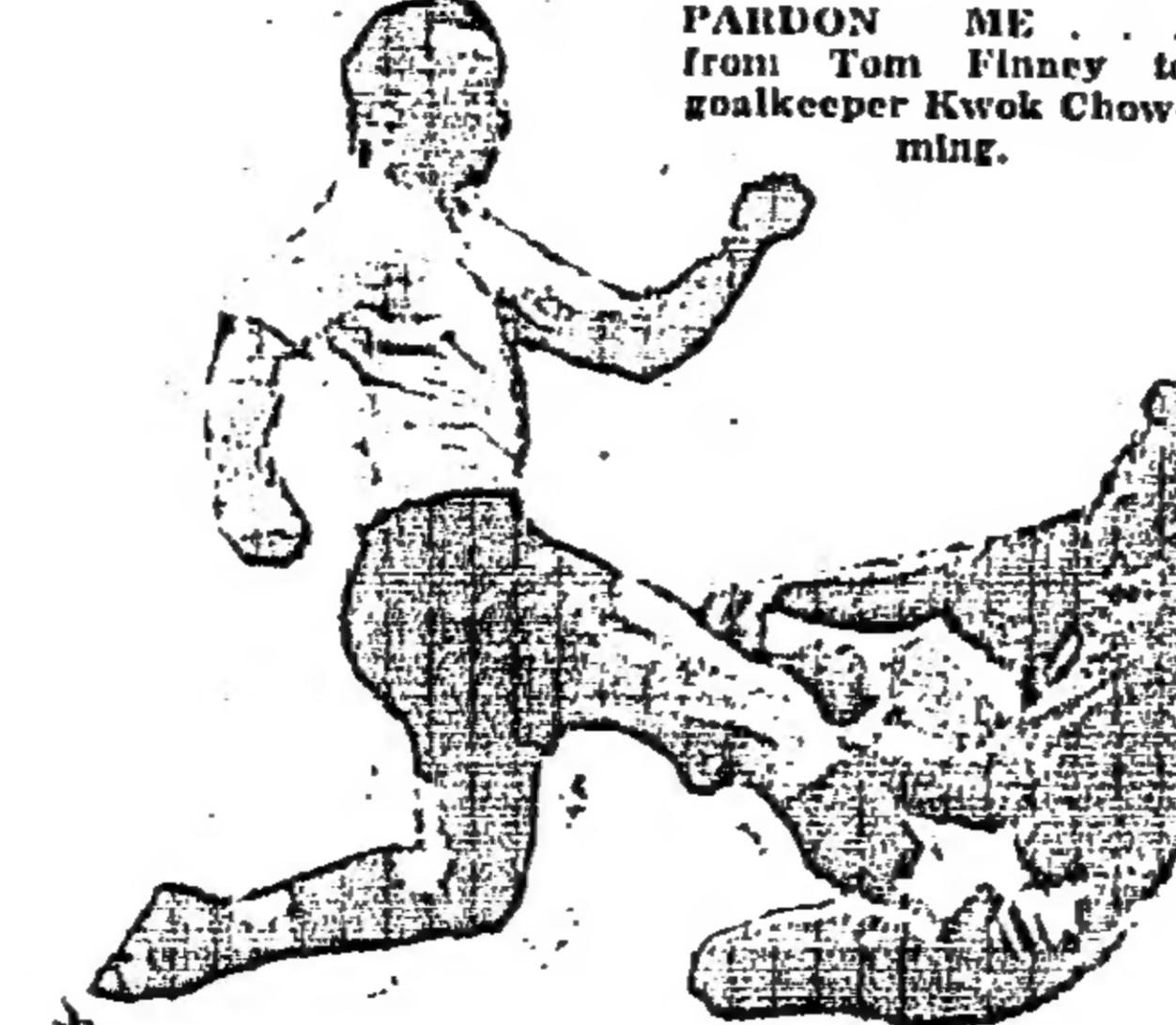
Following a Flinney corner, Fantham cracked the ball against the cross-bar and from there it rebounded upfield. As it dropped Moore was on it in a flash and from all of thirty

yards he sent a glorious

drive into the net.

It was noticeable that Hannah was now beginning to dictate the pace of the game but Hongkong still had two great chances when first Ho Cheung-yau shot from a tight angle instead of squandering the ball, and when a minute later, he had Else diving with a well placed shot.

Referee: Mr S. Tsang.



Just before the end Brown was lucky to get away without a penalty-kick being awarded against him... but the game had slowed to a crawl and no one was very sorry when it was over. The players on both sides seemed relieved.

VERDICT: Sadly, over all... a very, very ordinary game indeed. The visitors will probably be much happier in the cool of evening on Tuesday... but they will have to play better than this if they are to fulfil their mission.

However they get full marks for their exemplary conduct in the face of some shocking refereeing which was quite unworthy of the occasion. Even the linesmen seemed bewildered by many of the decisions.

Finally five glowing stars to big Laurie Brown for a tremendous whole-hearted display. It was exhausting just to watch his energetic efforts.

The teams

All Hongkong: Wong Shiu-woo (Kwok Chow-ming), Lok Tak-hing, Kwok Kam-hung, Wong Man-wai, Ko Po-keung, Lo Cheung-kwong, Wong Chi-keung, Lau Chi-lam, Chow Shiu-hung (Yeung Wai-to), Ho Cheung-yau, Mok Chun-wah.

FA XI: Else (Preston North End), Hair (Leeds Utd), Shaw (Sheffield Utd), Moore (West Ham Utd), Brooking (Northampton Town), Appleton (Leicester City), Flinney, Hannah (Manchester City), Charley (Blackpool), Fantham (Sheffield Wednesday), A'Court (Liverpool).

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Referee: Mr S. Tsang.

Win for Poland

Warsaw, May 21. Poland beat the Soviet Union in an international football match here today.

The solitary goal came from a second-half penalty.—Reuter.

SAM SNEAD WINS FESTIVAL GOLF

White Sulphur Springs, May 21. Sam Snead fought off Canadian Stan Leonard's closing challenge and a bad case of putting jitters today to win the Sam Snead Golf Festival Tournament by one stroke.

Snead, who led the tournament all the way and started the final round with a four-stroke margin over runner-up Leonard, almost threw victory away in the final holes. He finished with a par 70 to go with his 200 total—14 under par.

But Leonard gave him such a stirring fight for the \$2,000 top prize that the issue actually was not settled until the very last hole.

There, Leonard missed a 20-foot birdie putt by a scant eight inches. As it turned out, that cost Leonard a tie, for Snead was putting badly—and showed it on the final green where he missed a four-footer, but gratefully settled for a par three.—UPI.

ENGLAND DRAW 1-1 WITH PORTUGAL

Lisbon, May 21. Portugal and England drew 1-1 in their World Soccer Cup preliminary tie here today, after a goalless first half.

The Californian girl completely lacked the positive, aggressive strokes which won her the title here a year ago, and she was always struggling against the pretty German girl, who found a steady length on both wings.

Miss Buding is a 24-year-old beauty, whose father runs a tennis school at Bandol, in Southern France.

Miss Buding won four games in a row after being two-all in the first set and she stretched her winning run to eight games when she forged ahead to 4-0, in the second.

QUARTER-FINALISTS

With victory over such an illustrious opponent in sight, she became over anxious and temporarily lost her steadiness, but after Miss Hard had pulled back to 3-5, the American cracked completely, losing her service to love, and the match.

Whoever wins the match in London, therefore, should qualify for the final stages of the Cup in Chile next year.

THE TEAMS

Portugal: Costa, Pereira; Lino and Hilario; Mendes, Germano and Cruz; Jose Augusto, Santana, Aguas, Columna and Caem.

England: Springett; Armfield and McNeil; Robson, Swan and Flowers; Douglas, Greaves, Smith, Haynes and Charlton.—Reuter.

RESULTS

Today's results in the men's singles competition are: **MEN'S SINGLES** First round: R. Emerson (Australia) beat B. Phillips-Moore (Australia) 6-2, 4-6, 6-2. C. Fernandez (Brazil) beat R. Hewitt (Australia) 6-7, 2-0, 6-2. G. Pihl (Norway) beat R. Wilson (Britain) 6-6, 7-5, 6-1. N. Pietrangeli (Italy) beat N. Pihl (Norway) 6-3, 6-2. **WOMEN'S SINGLES** First round: R. Hard (West Germany) beat Maria Bueno (Brazil) 6-2, 6-4. Mrs Suzy Kotwica (Poland) beat N. Kornet (Hungary) 6-3, 6-2. **WOMEN'S SINGLES** Second round: Maria Bueno (Brazil) beat N. Kornet (Hungary) 6-3, 6-2. **MEN'S DOUBLES** Second round: N. Pietrangeli and O. Sirota (Italy) beat T. Moe and J. Reuter (Norway) 6-3, 6-2. **MEN'S DOUBLES** Third round: D. Catt (Britain) and M. Sanger (Australia) beat L. Pimentel (Venezuela) and I. Beltramini (Italy) 6-3, 7-5. N. Alvarez (Colombia) and L. Resti (Italy) beat G. Pihl (Australia) and J. Dernon (France) 6-0, 6-3. **WOMEN'S DOUBLES** Second round: N. Pietrangeli and O. Sirota (Italy) beat T. Moe and J. Reuter (Norway) 6-3, 6-2. **WOMEN'S DOUBLES** Third round: N. Pietrangeli and O. Sirota (Italy) beat T. Moe and J. Reuter (Norway) 6-3, 6-2.

U.S. Soccer Tournament

The teams taking part in this year's competition are: Bangor (Brazil), Boekitoes (Turkey), Concordia (Canada), Dynamo (Hungary), Everton (England), Karlsruhe (Germany), Kilmarnock (Scotland), New York Americans, Shropshire Rovers (Ireland), Rapid (Austria), Red Star (Yugoslavia), Monaco, Espanol (Spain), Dukla (Czechoslovakia) and an Israeli XI.

Sir Stanley Rous, Secretary of the English Football Association, and an executive of FIFA, who is here to watch England play Portugal in the World Cup match today, said that FIFA, was determined to keep a strict control on all world soccer tournaments and competitions.

Their reaction was needed before these could be held.

The Americans have accordingly been asked to forward their rules and regulations for this event for FIFA's inspection. Until these had been approved the tournament was unauthorised, and United Kingdom teams taking part would become liable to suspension.—Reuter.

Sixth time

Leonard, who was eight strokes behind Snead after the opening round, shot a three-under-par 67 today to go with his earlier 73-69-64 to round for a 267 total. That gave him \$1,300 second money.

This was the sixth time

Snead had won the tournament named after him. It also was his 109th tournament victory in a fabulous professional golfing career that began in the West Virginia hills 25 years ago.

Just two weeks ago, he won \$10,000 first money in the Las Vegas Tournament of Champions.—UPI.

U.S. baseball results

New York, May 21. Today's Major League baseball results included:

NATIONAL LEAGUE (First game)

Milwaukee 0 1 H E

Cincinnati 7 11 1 1

Pittsburgh 13 15 1 1

Philadelphia 11 15 6 0

St. Louis 0 14 0 0

Chicago 3 13 0 0

AMERICAN LEAGUE (First game)

Cleveland 0 16 0 0

Minneapolis 6 12 0 0

Chicago 5 11 0 0

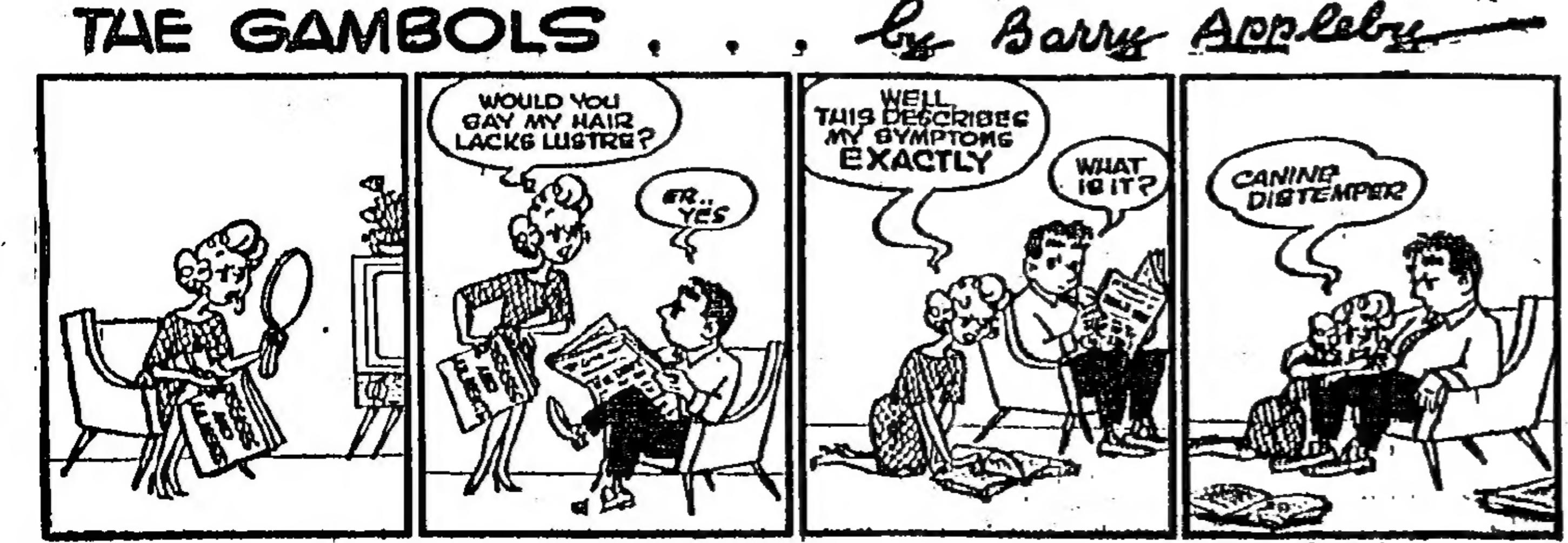
Boston 2 6 2 0

Baltimore (10 innings) 2 6 2 0

New York 4 0 0 0

AP.

THE GAMBOLES . . . by Barry Appleby



New York

JET BY

AIR-INDIA

AIR-INDIA

England's team - success story of the season

THE HOPE NOW IS THAT ITALY DOESN'T RUIN IT

With this article BILL SLATER concludes his special series on British soccer, but will be back again with us when the next season begins.

The 1960-61 season has been one of the most important in English soccer history. Right from the start, it was clear that there would be many vital issues. Not all of them have been resolved, but the season has nevertheless been a highly successful and satisfactory one which promises much for the future.

On the field of play, the two teams to make most impact have been Eng-

We expected big things from Spurs. Manager Bill Nicholson's shrewd buying had brought together a fine collection of players. It was obvious that once this had developed, the group understanding which we now admire so much, the team was going to win some of the hon-

gors. This group understanding is not easily achieved. Other collections of highly priced players have frequently failed to do so.

Apart from shrewd buying, however, Spurs were able to

count on the leadership of Danny Blanchflower. Danny has, perhaps, more than anyone else guided and inspired Tottenham to their epic deeds, and he fully deserves his title of "Footballer of the Year."

Italy's lure

And what of England? A year ago self-appointed experts were holding inquests on the death of English soccer. Some even went so far as to suggest that the only way of bringing the corpse back to life

was to impart the "magic" of overseas players.

Now the wheel has turned full circle and Italian clubs seem eager to persuade British players to journey in the other direction.

The reason England has won all five of her international games, sealing 32 goals against 6, and now has a team to challenge the world's best.

Has England then suddenly discovered eleven super footballers? Of course not. The fact is that English soccer was not dead. The national team was failing not because there was anything organically wrong, but simply because it was not getting proper care and attention.

World Cup hopes

The team was constantly being changed and little opportunity was granted it for group training. The players were little more than strangers to each other when they met for international games.

Now, the emphasis is very much more on the team as a team. The selectors have demonstrated that there is more to selecting a successful national side than choosing eleven players for eleven positions.

Many people, I am sure, would argue that the present team does not contain the eleven

Planning and careful thought

Planning and careful thought have been behind many of the season's success stories.

They have shown up in the achievements of England and Spurs, and also in the triumphs of teams like Peterborough. And what a tonic Peterborough have provided for League soccer!

By winning the Fourth Division in their first season, Peterborough have shown that Fourth Division soccer need not be a blind alley and that it really can lead to better things.

The message has been underlined by Walsall, who have shot from the Fourth to the Second Division in two seasons. Then there is the triumph of Ipswich who entered the League just before the war and are now in the First Division.

Another of the season's unhappy notes has been the dispute over players' contracts—a dispute which appeared completely settled at one time but which later, sadly, was shown to be

to be

Illogical.

It is the inexcusable and regular breaking and resigning of managers. It seems such a waste of talent.

Quite a few managers, it is true, get posts elsewhere. They take over from other managers who have been sacked, and their own jobs frequently are then filled by men regarded as failures by other clubs!

This roundabout act serves only to underline how illogical the whole business. When a manager leaves, there is an unsettling effect on the whole club. Playing ideas have to be revised and confidence is undermined.

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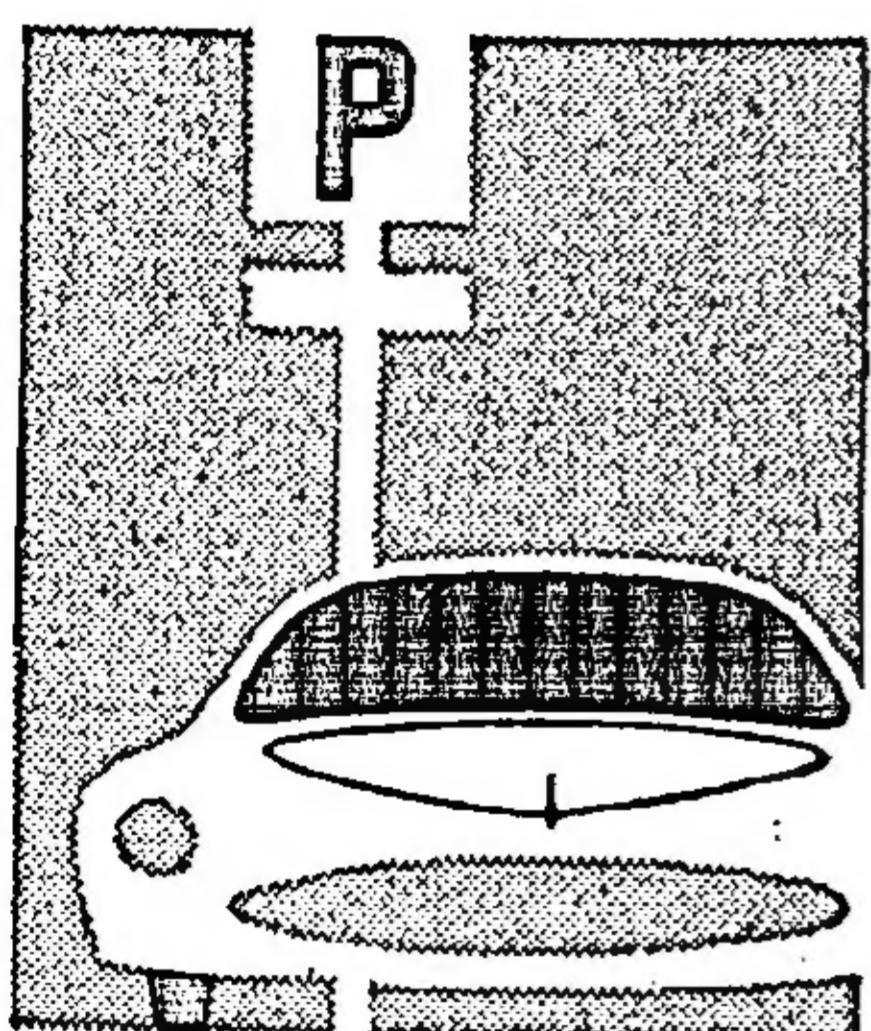
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Mr David Ormsby-Gore (seen here), 42-year-old Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, is being confidently tipped in London as the next British Ambassador in Washington, to succeed Sir Harold Caccia in October. Mr Ormsby-Gore is a close friend of President Kennedy (his wife Sylvia is a Roman Catholic, like the Kennedy's) and he is related to Mr Macmillan through his sister, who is the wife of the British Premier's son, Maurice.

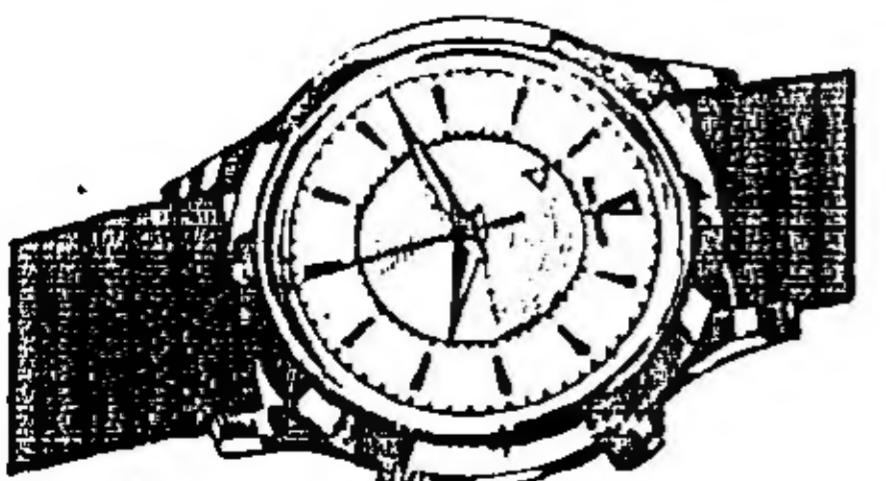


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A Second Memory for
Your Busiest Day

You can count on the "Memovox" wrist alarm to guide you faithfully through your busiest day. With a discreet buzz, the "Memovox" remembers your appointments, conferences, interviews... every item on the day's schedule. Acting as your second memory, the "Memovox" wakes, warns and reminds... allows you at long last to concentrate freely on your work. Those distracting, anxious glances at your watch belong to the past.

The "Memovox" is a high precision timekeeper, accurate, faithful and beautifully finished. At home, in the office or on the golf course, you will discover a wonderful new freedom with the "Memovox".



The various Memovox models share a characteristic feature: the mobile concave disk which sets the alarm. This ingenious arrangement greatly enhances legibility of dial by eliminating confusing extra hand.

JAEGER-LECOULTRE
Memovox

PRECISION WRIST ALARM WATCH

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CHINA MAIL

Page 10

MONDAY, MAY 22, 1961.

SHEAFFER'S
IMPERIAL II

Sheaffer quality features
at moderate prices

From the Files

25
years
AGO

May 1936

In recognition of the rescue which he effected on April 20 of two Japanese pilots whose plane plunged into the sea off Chafuoo due to lack of fuel, Captain J. B. Bruce, master of the s.s. *Huanan*, was presented with a plaque by Sir John Brendan, H. M. Consul-General at Shanghai. The presentation was made on behalf of the Japanese Government.

☆ ☆ ☆
THOUGH criticised in Hongkong, the local station ZBW is much appreciated in Shanghai, according to Mr W. J. Richards, China representative of the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company and Managing Director of the Chinese Wireless Telegraph Company, who arrived in Hongkong yesterday by the Empress of Russia.

Mr Richards said that in the early hours of the evening in Shanghai, English programmes were rather scarce and a great number of people tuned in to Hongkong. Considering the size of ZBW, the reception was exceptionally good and Shanghai residents have no difficulty in raising the station clearly.

Mr Richards is on a short visit to South China on general business and will visit Canton before returning north.

☆ ☆ ☆
50 YEARS AGO

Extract from the SCM Post 25 years ago column.

"A meeting of the Licensing Board was held in the Council Chamber yesterday afternoon the Hon. Mr W. Bruun presiding. The other members present were the Hon. Mr W. Thompson and Messrs. Shelton Hooper, R. Hancock, W. McKenzie, W. Craddock and the secretary Mr W. Craig."

The meeting was called for the purpose of considering an application from Adolph Weingarten for the transfer to him from E. F. Zellermeyer of the Globe Hotel. Mr Reader Harris appeared for the applicant, and said that two and a quarter years ago the applicant came to the Colony and joined a man called Meyer and joined the Colonial Hotel, and he paid his share about \$2,000.

He remained there about two months after which he (the applicant), and a man named Zellermeyer bought the Globe Hotel from Mr Sillerman, the price paid being \$8,000. The sum of \$2,000 was paid by the applicant, \$7,000 being paid by his wife. The application was granted."

HOUR OF TERROR A WOMAN BROUGHT TO TORYGLEN-ST.

STORY OF PUPPIES LURED CHILDREN TO HER FLAT



MARGARET LENNON



FRANK LENNON



TOMMY DEVANEY

JEAN WADDELL, 37-year-old divorcee accused of murdering a four-year-old girl who was thrown 40 ft. from a tenement window, and attempting to murder four other children in the same way was taken from a Glasgow court the other day to a mental institution. She was found insane and unfit to plead, and the judge ordered her to be detained indefinitely.

THE HOLY LOCH INVASION ATTEMPT

(Contd. from Page 1)

Mrs Pat O'Connell, the London housewife and mother of five who led the London to Holy Loch march, said more canoeists are going out during the night to make another attempt to board the *Protector*.

Mrs O'Connell, who has lost all her luggage as well as two stones in weight, has made a complaint to the captain of the *Protector*, Captain Richard B. Laning.

She said that while she was on a campaign for nuclear disarmament launch today, clearing the *Protector*, they were doused with fire hoses and pelted with steel bolts.

A bolt

Producing a bolt, she said it hit her on the leg and another narrowly missed a demonstrator.

Mrs O'Connell, who telephoned her protest to the captain, said: "This was supposed to be a non-violent demonstration and I did not expect violence from the *Protector*. I am making my protest to the commander about the throwing of these missiles and the use of firearms."

"Our demonstration has been a success because we have immobilised the depot ship *Protector*, whose crew were unable to leave ship today. During the night I intend to lead another march of demonstrators to the pier to join those already sitting there. Later I intend to leave to go out in a canoe with other demonstrators to try to board the *Protector*." —Reuter.

The "Memovox" is a high precision timekeeper, accurate, faithful and beautifully finished. At home, in the office or on the golf course, you will discover a wonderful new freedom with the "Memovox".

It was on March 27 last, at 5.15 p.m., that the hour of terror began in Toryglen-street, a long avenue of drab tenements in Glasgow.

Danny tells of his escape

It was on March 27 last, at 5.15 p.m., that the hour of terror began in Toryglen-street, a long avenue of drab tenements in Glasgow.

Eight-year-old Danny Campbell, trotted round the corner, munching a biscuit as a tide- over until supper was ready. He stopped to watch some boys playing marbles. And so little Danny became part of the cast in a fantastic drama.

Said Danny, relating his story: "One of the boys, Frankie Lennon, asked me if I wanted to play. I was just waiting my turn when Frankie's dad told him to go upstairs for his tea."

Once more

But seven-year-old Frankie Lennon stayed for "just one more shot." Then a tall woman, Jean Waddell, came along. She smiled and asked the boys if they liked dogs. The little boys shyly say: "Yes."

She said: "Come up to my house and see the puppies. They're lovely and wriggle."

Went on Danny: "I started to walk away, but she said: 'You can come too. You can hold a puppy, son.'"

At 5.30 pm four little boys followed Jean Waddell into the close at No. 39 and up the stairs to the top flat.

Said Danny: "She laughed and joked with us all the way up the stairs. I thought she was a really good kind of mump to take us all into her house."

"She asked us to sit together on a bed in the room, and she brought a box of chocolate biscuits out of a cupboard.

"Then she said that a girl with the puppies was just coming, and she went over and opened the window. She said: 'I see the girl with the puppies. I'll go down and bring her up.'



JEAN WADDELL
As a bride in 1945

She beckoned

At 5.35 pm engineer William Hughes, on the way home, was greeted by his daughter Marjory, aged four, and Jean, three. He carried Jean indoors. Marjory, he said, could stay out a little longer.

A few moments later Jean Waddell came into the street. She saw Marjory laughing with three-year-old Margaret Lennon. She beckoned to them, invited them to see her puppies too.

As she walked into the room Margaret saw her brother Frank sitting on the bed, with Danny McNeil (seven), Tommy Devaney (four), and Danny.

Called out Danny: "We all had another chocolate biscuit." Then the woman said that all the boys had to leave the room and wait in the hall. She showed the way and went back into the room.

"Somebody said 'I want my mummy, I'm going home.' Then there was an awful lot of screaming. I heard a wee girl shout 'No, no, no... mummy.'

"The door from the room opened and the woman caught



Danny McNeil—now he is recovering.

hold of somebody. I don't know who it was. There was a lot more screaming. We were all crying. I tried to get the front door open.

"But the woman came back. She grabbed at us. I managed to dodge her, but she got hold of Tommy and Frankie and pulled them into the room. Then the door slammed shut.

"I could hear them shouting. I could hear them shouting. I could hear them shouting. I could hear them shouting. They had disappeared."

"Then the woman opened the door and caught hold of Danny McNeil. I saw her leaning out of the window. She was holding him by his feet."

"Then the door closed. The man ran past me, and caught hold of the woman. I ran down the stairs. I just wanted my daddy."

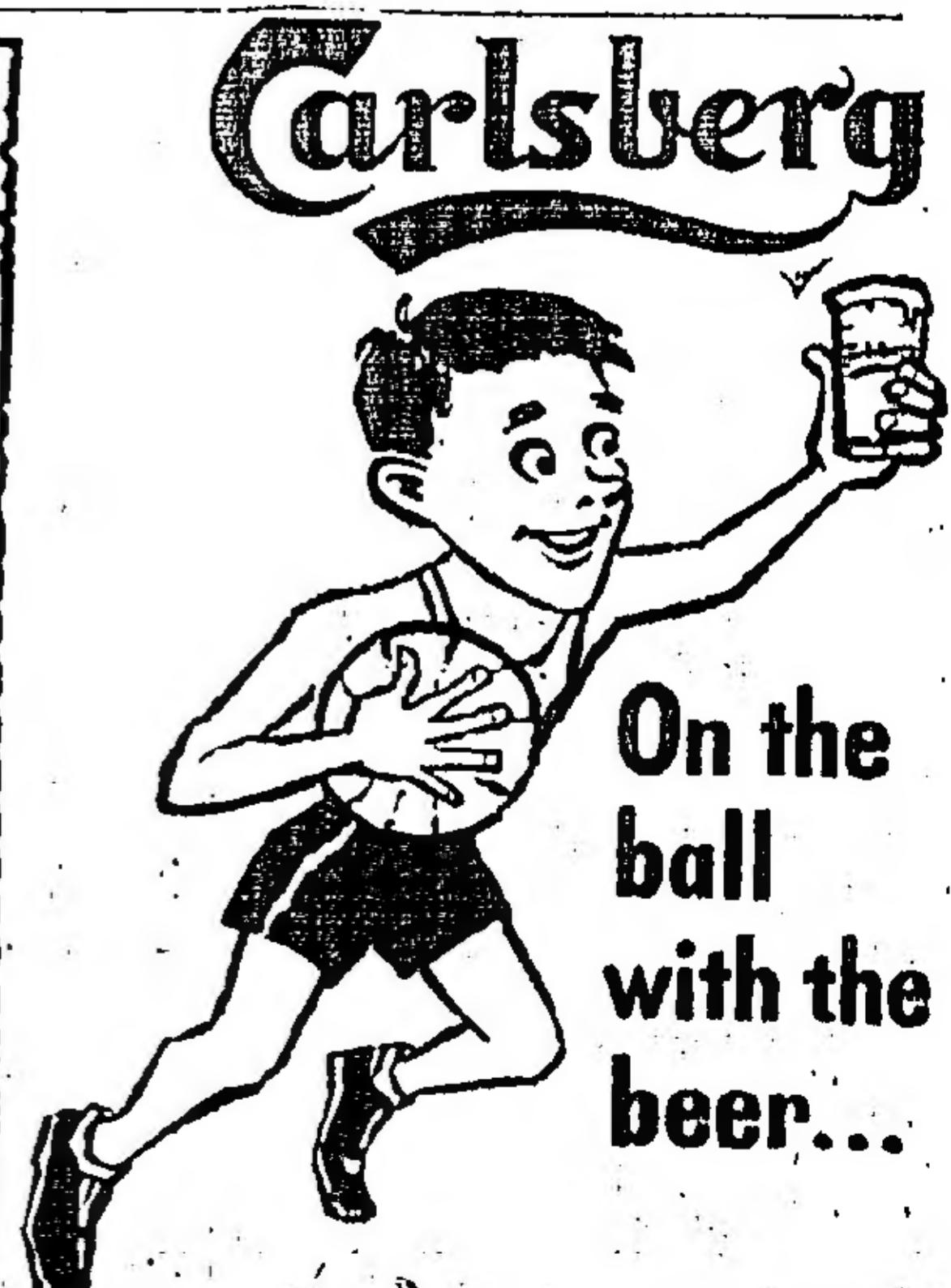
AT 6.10 pm, Jean Waddell's flat was full of policemen.

At 6.25 pm, the terror of Toryglen-street ended as police led Jean Waddell to a car, but the horror still remains.



POP
by Gao

SOMETIMES HE THINKS THE WHOLE WORLD'S AGAINST HIM!



Carlsberg
On the ball with the beer...

542